I. Forove predions a jejich modelow popois N hamai statistica mechanile Dynamica a romonirmy stav musicastier-NZS (makers Ropiely's) Souborn Jeden und plyne obsaraje No = 6.022 x 10²³ éarlic. Laida a testo cartie so vilo dylacuich/mi nato-My bad to blusion meto bountone modamily, Detailen popois talevélo mabristopidello egiterne je nomorno. Dyhamisa miluosopideles of este, jedustling éwelic, musi &t mahrarena dynamison makros Espichoso starn. Nahroskopidylu strvem pak je srebr Mibrostron, stava jedustling casting ktere spling with mahros ropics o werew. Makros ropoiche shoz (sou popoison) og pomoro farové En of jeun 1'(X), Legrahaneje Mibrostopick stary X= (x1, P1, , XN, Pin)

V	2PT-2
Manager Name (Name of Name of	bere joon pripustufani realizaceur makrostopichelo
	stron. Pie ardem od mikrosropidello skan
	X=(X, P1, XN, PN) N 6N rozwernem forodon
	prostorn le marroslopicemme stron P(X) préfélèle
	od mibroslopide Hamiltonoy medanily & makes.
	Ropido dynamice tionvilleve. 2 Manuillo no-
	1/8 polybroj'el romie dostrueme (o blasiele medinice)
	Lionolleover rovnici. pro Rustota 10 (x) forose
	kapaliez!
	$\frac{\partial w}{\partial t} = \left[H, no \right]$
	kell Poissmon ravolla [XIV] je definondua
(1:2)	$[X,Y] = \sum_{k=1}^{3\omega} [3x \frac{3y}{3p_k} - 3\frac{3}{2}\frac{3p_k}{3p_k}]$
·	Hustota W(1,X) fårord kapaling je nipluon informan
	o makeoslopidom stuon, Charasteristiz maleoslo-
BRUNNEN [II] Papier and viel mehr.	· ·

Stopickerostava pas ison redlejstim portemusami Ma rordelovaw fundi 10 (t. X). Prie Roden od militor Sopieles Hamiltonog'es voonie le Liouvillevre vornici pro makeostopiesselve Barasterirovanz rordelovno funso w ((+, X) jome profedu popisa mahroskopicjel stavne pellis acijalnodusici. Lionvilleon voorice je steple neisitelua jalo Haluiltonooz rovnice jedustig'eliastic, Tru, dylamiku mahrospis's slavi metre obecné vrobec popsato V praxi ci experimentu se rétimon ragionalme o starz, le tere se justavi ar po dostatečně dloukém časneh výroje, Priedpoblåddur, Te selaxoèm èasz oskh procesi umi bi malio-Repidero stoor ion unoseen tento ver daraberis-Figu dola pororondim ci dane lo experimenta marroglopicle starn. Tru, prastily mas raftua prare asympto-L'Sw alondocason limita resent tronvillen vornice; BRUNNEN III

	QPT-H
[7.3]	$\mathcal{N}(X) = \lim_{t \to \infty} \mathcal{N}(t, X)$
(I.h)	Tuto limita potom nary mue voonomingus shoem, pro Etez plati [H, w] = 0
	Joso u harde æsqueptolise line to occumentue i od room.
	miryelstrur, re popois makroskopie gelstrur njednoduge.
	Jeliso i nood menume Liverllever vornici resit so Enduem casoreru rezimu, jedinge morrion cestou jas.
	rissut roomonding stro, je portit postulatu o tvara roomondine rordelovam funda 10(X), Postulovalency
	from nomonoque rordeloran frusce w(x) o prostate
	reponeneme na dynamiche roomice a pointein star,
BRUNNEN [I] Papier und viel mehr.	prejob na popois statistich. I zu. statistique me-

Chamila vruibne i éastiegoe madanif postulateur o town romanous rordelarno funsce, farrower objeun w(X). Obècne platufus pastulateur pro Hour romonime vordélorant frusce je 420. princip stejujel pravde prdobnosti, brenj predprhlada, če o roonondrud me sturn je hard microslopiel Ano, leber Sphingo Dand omercen mahrvilopials show, ja stojue pravlépsholny. Fundamenti, lu mahroslopieron 40licinon, Chera Saresteriraje mahrostopiez elao je Luesgie. Energie je nejpriro renejosu parametrem, ktorg more Sansteriront romonowry stro. Je jasno, re pour interior pohyhn morou swasterirovat romoning star. Engodisa hypotéra postuluje, re energie je jedinjen makrostopiessen parametrein, integralem polyto, bery charasterizaje romonity wahlor ropich star. Trebre statistica modanila mareja 2 ergaliséeso BRUNNEN III
Papier und viel mehr.

teorenu darabbei ruge makroskopicket parametr wingsa romonity stro, new aprior në jasue, khere vnë ja a vuitim parametry darakteriruf celkovon energi. délené diferencial onition energie un rème post (1. veta temorguanica) dE=TdS-ZakdAk Edl Ale jon matto parametro Sarabteriruja matro. Stopich stro a a jon robecnème sil, Typichzemi napr. vnějstnú parametry jon objem V, magnélirace H, d'apon'dagles robecueux eif jen flas pa oue in may, pole B. No vid osal musi byt robecue no sig vue isom polem. Poret sue och parametra Az a jejich robecai-Myd sil az new o normonique stitistise medanice proden struoren a o jepick poëts mund bot sorrod unto la raklade statilité romonithelo stava.

BRUNNEN I

Stabilita romonine 20 stava ozjadinje 2. veta termodynamica, letera rila, re entropie, definoramo S=-k lu!, je nehlesafin fruha bêtem ofroje. Tru. subropie voonorviruele elava je ma ti-Molew. Tru. Tols = dF + ZacolAs 20 Jelihor vsal memmrème primo testovat dynamism mahrodopidelo systèmm, musique se omeret poure na romondiue starz, lide je splueta vornost na prave strane vornice (I.6), Varian viet & o parametris He viag morème remand, idali vysledný termodramický potercial, vo majeur pripade entropie, je extremalus (mostmolew). Strupovine ted podminen strikilit Blique 20 roundinalo shon: d[f(dE+ Ear dAr)] <0 BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.

Poduínsa (I.7) wrinje, te romorningstro Sanaste-Vironny vuej frui parametz At je dosalue statilu, ti. je so lutropie je o Cosaluin masimu. Tato podunima je rcela fundamenti, hu pro mieno statiluiro romorevivels stuon, f. stron, leter je speledken dlonkriasore lo jonje rèsem tionvilleon romice, yestire v danem romonsthem stron najdeme paramety Ab, jejich i variace vede un narusère podminly stability (7.7), poto un dojde & tro, forodru prédodu a raiéné romont ného stava o jie) kterz bude charasterironsku jinymi hodustatur onetska para-Statistich popis roomorwings madroslopich a -51.2Stava - termody harrised potencialy a jejiel obastrosti Yestlire ulunue o shhilite romoning I show, his BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.

Poduínsa (I.7) wrinje, të romovningstro Sanaste-Vironny vue fini parametz At je dosalné strblu, ti, je so entropie je o Cosalium masimu. Talo podunima je rela fundamentistus pro urieno stabilin'es roomoratuels stuon, f. stron, leter je njeledrem dlonhriasore la jonje rèsème tiouvillem vorice, yestire v danem romono inche stron najdeme paramety Ab, jejict i variace vede un narusère podminly stability (7.7), poto un dojde & tro. forondrum prédodu a raiéné romon ného stavu o jiez, kterg bude charasterironder jingen hodustalen one pole para-Statisticky popis roomorwings madroslopicky \$1,2 Stava - teruody barride potencialy a jejiel ofastnosti Yestlire ulunue o shhilite romoning I stani, his BRUNNEN III Paper und viel mehr.

charasterizujeme, nabrostopisz star Sarasterizujeme prize primon massoslopiczeloelian a casti forove to powston, heron vyolving siechny un hovoropiche realinace danélo mahrosopisloso stavos Mahrosopiez etav ted le ocejohnnt modeldorne \$[S; A1,...,An] bde S-je enterpie Garasteringow solisost formé so objeun, holog ranginas unbrostopiese realizace, Velicing Ax, 6=1,7,... i son Robert metod, extension's provinged definoranged un faroren protoen. 12' tyto velicing jon fruseeni un 60 normieradon forordu proston, A = A [X], Jejich mabrosopile, merere I rolliof police AL = (ALEX)) = John AL(X) (1.8) primer dup je miva na farondu prostora BRUNNEN III Papier and viel mear.

Nymerujow makroskopiej etno f, to fig = I ma posporotora realizada a lep=0 mimo, ! Poret a charaster prominges Az new priseen dan. Dorons distant, one josef , Eleghen musieme ladit Rodusto priminal Az a par pomon toroto pre moriene struvoit roononorum Enduata da, troson & tisituace; holy Fisone pole nemaline à disporici, a presto je prominua Az relevantin To je felig, polud jege zniera musie odst aa namieu stability (I.7). Obecue à rigrorai nelre us int, bere mejo promerme Ar je trita explicitar unitoral To je vid të i Pa Moha v man Suteche so rassadules (nejstilite for) roonarwine to state,, Ibecue vial le haide vuejo et tearine velia ne Aç[X] existuje vinibiru), intenziono velicina, robecnetal ar deprementation, te remain sue per primerie relicing Ac je BRUNNEN III

	QP1-11
(I.G))	dE =- ax dAx
	Tratemelise massossopiel stor morème popsat to,
	potencialem je vritim energie
(1.10)	E(S; A1,, A4)
	Lera je funsu prize extersional selian, Rosnovaras
	stroz amireme khrivalentne popsat i juzumi termoduamie-
	kými potenciale pomow tro. Legendreon is wanstorman.
	Tyto transformace umornings préchod popien makrosso
	priessed sture pomon jednéed promingel le propin pomon tro.
	Legendreorsh sanienzed promingel, i Polad je termoly-
	namicf préencial popsan ponon prominé X, x: termity-
	hamig préenced navisé explicité na X, of \$ = \$(X), préou
	Legedreorsy samzena promerna X jo definonduces
BRUNNEN IN Papier and viel mehr.	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3x}{3x}$

Now potencial o prominue x il $\widehat{\phi}(x) = \widehat{\phi}(x) + X \cdot x = \widehat{\phi}(x) - \widehat{\chi} \cdot x$ (1.12) Tentro dellerity ortal udwa spisof, jal vytovit odpordaja fermotyramics potencial be relicinal Broduses na popois done Brisoln struce, Obecné Legendreordy salurous ism vid robecuena suriduice Au a robecuena sila az Priton prom je extension, douba je intensiona relicina. Jelisoi ternoquamics potencial je extensioned cina, potom 2 Romosemit plpe, re alespor jedua prominad muso pt eteurion (Bibbsoon-Duhemoon veta) Voldline ide névolis pribado sermodnamico de potencia las, Pallay: Budelie uniont pure V, N jalo prejs (extersion) selving de suitin energie E(C, V, W) une reme pript Lefendreognii Hans bruacemi & teruto promialion, volua everyte: F(T, V, D) = E(S, V, D) - TS BRUNNEN EN

ental prie H(C, P,N) = E(S,V,W)+pV rolua entalpie K(TIPIN) = E(SIVIN) - TS+PV (Gibbson pofencial Styl)= E(S, V,W)-IS-UN Terenogramica limita a analyticlo blastnots. \$1.3 Dosud jema diskulovali prove jeden asymptotickon liturta, Lern provideline & torum, algorom risali statistis prois romoniuja stavi, Ale ji i z elementivu statististe wedanily view, ie aditivith terusylamicse entropie a ekniveleur statistielet sontru rishous poure o terus qranico limité. Tato je definombra jaro lienta nehnoënero objecu V->00 pri pikorane husbre instre 1. N=N/V = const. Tato live to je newene dolers i pro eticfenci foronja piedno v rigorózenna suzola. Fatire some joro forong priederl darasterironali raidan BRUNNEN III

ental pre H(C, P,N) = E(S,V,N)+pV volue entripie $K(T_{1}P_{1}N) = E(S_{1}V_{1}N) - TS + PV$ (Gibbson pofencial Styl)= E(S, V,W)-IS-UN Terenogramica limits a analyticlo blastnots. \$1.3 Dosud jema diskulovali ponce jedene asymptotickon liturta, Lern providence & toun, algorn risali statistif propis romoniuja stavi, Ale ji i z elementivus etatietiste wedanily who re adition the termodynamics entropie a ekvivalenci statistickel sonbru zíshowo praze o termo qranico limite. Tato je definombra jaso limita nehono inero objecu V->00 pri pitorane husba instr f. N= N/V = const. Tato live in je nemené dolonto i pro eticfenci foron's piednio v rigorózenna suzola. Fatire some jaro firon prietal darasterironali ruicun BRUNNEN BY
Papier and ovel mehr.

statility makroslopickés stava sprjenon se rue non charasteristiz foroner prostoen teuto stav popisuson. V fermodynamica limité mérème tarone suèung matematices formalored pomow meanaffictions termosquamiss'el potencialla. Jestire mply unknostopics torog protor nabradine poroju protoriu makroslopichice parameter popisagla makerstopiel stor, potocu mestalilita stron ruameno priedod Minima (matima) v matihum (minimum) é'inflexes bord, Vissour pripace pertero (ando derivoce) fermodynamicello potencialen je singalavan nebo prostava mulou. Tru. body westrbilit o terunguamica limite in tobrius body wana-Micunti bem of manifed potencialio, Lugalarity à meanaftiens l'a termodramile l'imité podlesap rigordrenen smerenen spojnsown z tro, Yangorda Lieon'd ret, BRUNNEN III

Psiedpshludejny, re mame egstern doren 2 Newste wraniensk v objemme V. Dale predprhladejne, re hurda costice ma minimolim objem Vo, do 6 here 80 minore gt Staècue. Tru. voheum V morème unt mas inthie M(V)= V/Vol costic, jestlire QN(V) particus suma poro 1845Fem marien volienm V : 32ladajon se 2 Minster, Plats QN(V) = 0 pro N > MIV) Velso lansnida suma se ted redusaje ma honois polyurn Z(2,V)= 1+ 2 Qn(V)+ - + 12 M Q81(V) L.13) ble D= e Bh, jelisor de (V) > 0, prtom Z (2, V) nemad realmed position horizing a structure romice P= VI h Z(2, V) (I.14) N= V-712 20 lu Z(r,V) BRUNNEN III

Merboduje singularitz a P, n /rn augtigeen fundeen prominuer, langor a Léon sez Mpovidajo o domin termogramiciolo potenciala 10 term of namice limite, YL-1? $F_{\infty}(2) = \lim_{V \to \infty} \frac{1}{V} \ln \mathcal{Z}(\alpha, V)$ elistije pro všedna 2 >0 à je spojiton a hellesajon funda r. Tato limits je neravisla na tran objeme V la priedpolle de, re pronof je ome ren CV 213 Jestire oblast R v roome komplexuis 2 obsasuje segment bladue rowlied osz s radujeni po'lz telle lanowiche) Sury, potoru na Teto oblasto tomos namicos potencial VI lu Z(2,V) ronverguje stejnomèrie a limits V-sa je analtidon funder na R. BRUNNEN 13 Papier und viel mehr

I 1/ Forrem plyne, re termogramies potencial v Comoquamico limite V->00 $\Omega(T_{l}V, r) = -k_{B}T \ln \mathcal{L}(T_{l}r, v)$ je spojiton a herostouw fourse parameter 2. Polud termogramico potencial obsaluje nearaglicusti, potom to 18m divergence o derivació fermogramical Es potencialn. Tylo planaftichosti borespradug s forogéni priedry, holy daug nomonosing star popsang termongnamignu protencialem strue mestalilur a termognamico prévide j'à mende minimen de prosèn prostoin mares-Stopicks promenyl Ehrenfest Paul Ehrenfest navrel blasifisaa wrong of zwien (prievdie) Azcharejic re spojitoti chemichels pobularala M, Eberg il 2 Gibberg. Du reug net krunggaamigten préencialen: $\mu N = K(T, p, N)$. Flirenfest definoral forog prechod u-te Es druby jeste. BRUNNEN W

estire 4-té derivace cleurisels potenciales ylaraje Mespojitost. Tato Sarasteristiha mias new uplua, rebot ne nutrie se neanagificant projen mespojitors derivace termogramiels potenciale. Ne spojit of for-200/8 préchoded n-Tré dérivace (427) termognamichés potenciale diverjuje. Sholeen se mirur ar y sti derivace, \$1.4 Typh frozon of pre crow a jejich characteristily Romanie (meta) stabilio stay udregimme forecie. Isto la're ism charaltein roomy specifiques hodustalui with's vulfed neto outifuld promenyth, Farove predox Im par charasterirondez 2 vièvou (skoronon) 13 franças parametri, Nejsérnés Barasteristirm forone raises je existence tro, parametra usporadaren, Ten je v jedne for mulon a v den se nemulon, Typicpen pri hlodlen BRUNNEN IN
Papier und viel mehr

parameter usporadares je spontrum magnetirace n feromagnetish. Farogu diagrame un robrarujeme a prostora Marrooflasti existence stilling for Stopickel parametri, Typickým porovým diapremen jedustruponeutus lists (PVT-diagram) je Hrausice fara jorn line boekisteure, f. linie pode'l Dre jern v romonere. V toute diagracu jon dva gruathe bril To, Po) daratterizações tribuitios a kritist bod. V pronim boekithif vsechuj të pore potorn vorenje meri poreni u plue ozmiri BRUNNEN I Papser und viel mehr

Jinjen vjruannejen forroyen die grannen eta, heez pordèp budenne studovad je magneties! Tento vejlépe robrazione v (14,7) rooiné Zelinie nem hanin meri foreni, ale Rodnota magnelirace o romantuelu shor Magnelirace je typiglen parametern asportadatus sorlisager neasportadanon for (u-o) of magnetif usporadane (m +0). Parametrem pro présent hapalina-pfa je \$(+)= S(+) - Spgn (+), (I,15) pérèver 84) nem tépelné optiedovano, ale Bacurito, flustrupio sustota, V pripade magnetismu (princé so) potou lower waguelinace je osawith boshota spoku, M= MZSi. BRUNNEN E

	Q P1-21
	Parawetr usportedam je typojekon makroskopickom
	relicimon pomon bleve moreme vorlisit norae foro,
43000	Pokud misto vystiedovane beling, parameten uspora-
	dans préjdence & jest obansite Erdurké, unicème
	jii i v neusporadane for identifizont existera nesta-
	bilit. Jestlite parametr usparadaden je selicita
	((A), pototu rueva luerpie sprjena
	se ruieum he'to velici- je
(I.16)	$SE(a) = -\int dx a(x) \cdot \Delta A(x) = -\int dx a(x) A(x)$
Allen Value of the Control of the Co	Tuto ruieru energe dodarne egsternu jaro poruere
	a budelle unionet mongestou.
(F1, J)	F[a]=-B-1 lutr exp{-B[H+OE(A)]}
	bele word volud energie je fundcionalem Hegedhelreorsf
	schurene rolecnèné sij le pronéme ALI), kterw je
BRUNNEN III Popier and viel mehr.	funde men fir overen prostom glavniger prominger

•	QP1-22
	Folua energie Fla] se vargos zhvingswen frusi-
	onalem, nehot poznow derivous podle rokeche ne sig
	a(+) n'ssure vosteron raniflost na parameten 1(4)
	Purametr usporadares potom je!
(I.18)	$\langle A \rangle = -\int dx \frac{\delta F[\alpha]}{\delta \alpha(x)} \Big _{\alpha=0}$
	Dreson varian podle robecaëne 54 2'8 were 400,
	horela čus fausai
(T.19)	$G^{(2)}(x,y) = \frac{1}{5} \frac{5^2 + 2a}{8a(x) 8a(y)}$
	Tato funda jo gruamum pro rozporada knitické Es
	Romen a fistooles predicte (2. druse pojetes)
	mehot 10 britialen broke toto fambre disergage
(T.20)	$T \rightarrow T_e \qquad G^{(2)} = \frac{1}{V} \int dx dy \ G^{(2)}(x,y) \rightarrow \infty$
BRUNNEN [III] Papier und viel mehr	Kordières funkce je deleritjen prostredkem, poreneden

	,
	h wrow a swasteristice farrog's préclare. Farrog
	priedred (sporjit) se projeonje jæro divergence o horo-
	lacin franci. Disergence se projeonje dig velikisti
	objecus, J. ppre v hermodynamise limiti. Korelacin
	funke na velgel orddenosket ma asjuptoti en
(1.21)	$G(x,y) \sim \frac{e^{-1x-y/1}}{ x-y } (T > \overline{t_e})$
	lde 5 je tro. bordaën délla. V brit-che en bole
	7-70 prom horelæinsdellen & diverguje;
(7.22)	$\frac{1x-y}{\left \frac{1x-y}{x-y}\right ^{d-7}(\alpha,y)} = \infty$
	Jestlire hordein fundei Fourderoost transformujeme
	do prostru henost, prom je fo doulovema asympto-
	tika (t. (g1->0) je
(7.23)	$\widetilde{G}(2) = \frac{q}{q^2 + w(T)}$
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

lede mett 1= 5-2 je efektirm hurte kriticgel flustre aw. Kritido flankture o T-Te potom zhow huntu a mhinime o métablim módu 8 le =0, Farono priedro ted indulação diversence o horelaim'd fundail. Existence divergence ma joche drane ymocheje problem popoisu britiges poris, na dendo strant viale popois murie rjedustujit. Toto rjedustujem na stava o tom, ze divergence uno i ringo of clemit divergentin' relicity one medianfentind. Toto idea lero o radiada tro. Balovan teoric kritiges jeon, lehene z jeduodu saja popois tro, miser zaluich selicin bleve gharuf divergence o kritidern broti, Universalen selicing for par characterizorary knilicform exponents, Leve vojading " og alost" divergluce. K ravedlu kritig's exponenti potibujeme ravést tro. bontrolus purametr, les untroluje procent britique bollen V pir padi blasickéd foronjes préchodi jo Fonto

mso à rymonstuis slave jo mi à per quetri e hamiltoriam. Tru, existuje transformace 4, vicinuis je hamiltomian invoricutin, ti, H=UHUI, ale herd hem identiton, pound presoló na parametr asporadóm, t'. A = UAUI, poled A + 0. 1). o asporiadance fire pew romorry stro invariante view transforman U. Sylvetrie U hamiltonian yla spontinue, ler ovejish purfer varuseur, Toto spritium namiseru vial nemure vastri riphie der ocejobs popude. Uplue stiedvou en prés 13 lang realisace must 2 achonsont squetie hamiltomånn. Tru jestlire joden romonding stav Baruje Industr paraneten usposada w A, prtom stejne prande podoby, i se etojum energi' je i každystvo UAU! doser experimentalme se realizaje pour e stas jeding, Proto abyenn nosali jednornačný vernominy Stor, runsiue à priorne narnoit squebrie haunt

Foriaru, Elera new splnera o rommorheu stuber. Porto elle dojedrueme zavedenim zofecného sof, helo wne form poleu, Legendreard solviery un s prametre un esporablem. 7. natradicul ydon hamiltonious $H \rightarrow H - \int d^3x \, a(x) A(x)$ (I.24) Termody acuming protencial pro "narusery system" buch Flaj=- kgT hu To supf-B(H- fasqex)AG) (T.25 Vuel & pole a(+) harning w invariance harmloweden 4 nici transformaci 4 je pome pomornon veliciaron, letera for 2 & odvorew potrebyld termodramicfold velicina & ybern "preferencin'ho smern" pro paramet usparadalus. Na lonci sporti potom polonime a so. Vusportadalue fari potom parametr asportabalen Zamorne ve ybracela sue my BRYNNEN III

\$1.5 Nodel pro popis furoy's prechodue Pokud Inderne mlunit o forroy'd prédrotes, to baceme mit na mysli y bradné spojsted priedry s diversassou hordain funda. Tj. psiedry se letergel je min blaku stabilita dans fore, dans résens. Datém auto matifie prélips. Waden bude pravidella distreta strustua i podobe brystrliche mirty, Budene fed wonioms whithou under poure, nobot zde le automatise syrisen problèm ultrafialogis divergence, Elementione objem pripadapar na jeden well oracióne do= f. Prilla La bado obsalarat prave N= L'écistic nebo elementirmes objection. nodel whiteover polyun Umrujeme plyn johor évostice jun nestlatitelne pricem à haided inthe rangera & lementarm object No=1, Cely proster Na solo i dementarnid eel, keerd bad to obsahage instice BRUNNEN [1]
Papier und viel mehr.

feutomodel 10 d=f, Ancager potom v. 1944 pr. d=?

BRUNNEN III
Papier and viel mehr

(I.26)

(I.27)

QPT-31

V Hicaly & lebers Heisenberg robecul I singuer model na irotropui system, the spring na jednostiges arled arise Moson mirit do librorluero smeru, Salavas projesa spilu es 2 I sing own modeln so narvado sertore u is ste ine En? i magnetice pole. Partient suma Heisenbergen modeln Z= Z Rept B(B. IS; - = \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1}{3} \); \(\frac{1 (1.30) pri étur suma près visedny honfigurace je spojifim integralem s omercine na velisost spinn: 1 = 5x215x21522 Notro mutationost projeto spina o blasidera modela nemitala do waly. Caussorphy a stevicy model Problèm I singon modeln je, re sping nahylogo praze distributed broken ± 1. To dela risew Krto modeln BRUNNEN [III]

	XP1-52
	briterym, roborte porceji pri ravedem renormaliraria
	Grupy, je tro. gaussvoef model, lebert robecnije Islagnoj
	Spring un spojite promière s reallegem l'odustament ? (-0,0)
	Partiew suma janssons Selso modelu je
(1.31)	7 = [@s exp{-15:2 + B=5;3;5; +BB5s;}
	lde -5;2/2 je "jans svossed" mu'va rarvinfiw, ze streden
	Rodustr Si² je J. DS= II <u>dSi</u> je frushionalen diferen-
	cial,
	Dalfin uriteaufen robecaenien Isingon modeln je tro.
	sférich model opiesen Kocem a Berlinem N. r. 1952, Par-
	Firm suma toroto modela je
(I.32)	$\mathcal{Z} = \int ds_1 \cdot ds_N \exp\{\mathcal{B}(B\Sigma S_i, -\frac{1}{2}\Sigma J_{ij}S_iS_j)\}$ $\sum_{i,j} S_i^2 = N$
	Tru. sping forn spojste promince jaro o janssoroste un modela
	spling vial orneren (notualizaci)
BRUNNEN III Papeer and viel mehr.	Zs;2 = N.

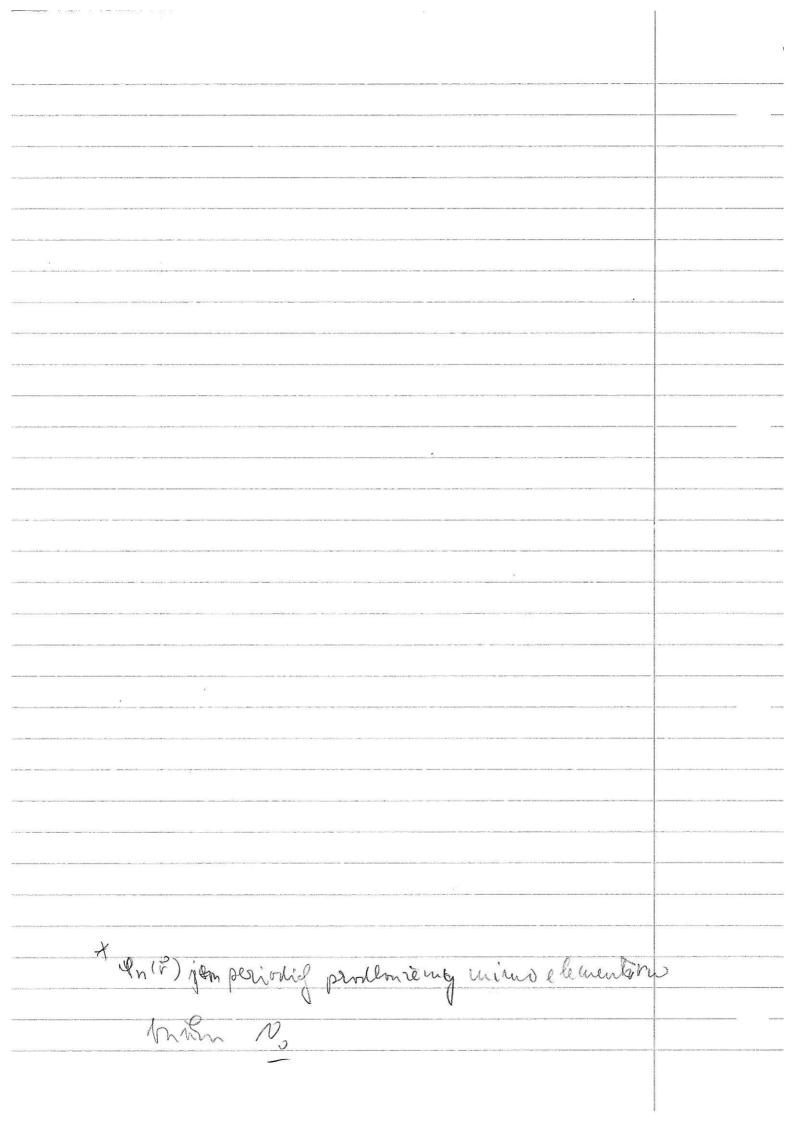
De Isingio model o prienden magnétiseden poli a hometog Heisenbergio model De sud universe molef meg cisté blasics dara ster. Kranton stristilea raère pt virua ina a i loso, by relamenta not opera-For raine Sout of mammon roli. Flastrace dity neso mutatimoli operatore mora of relevanti teproe pri mirgel tolstiel, led json soomatelnes skepelnjun fluktnacem. Posud kritise brog foroged predicte len v oblast mirbell teplot I ricidore Kelving a jejich slowly) prtom je mutné s modeln cepticitne undit di v hero mutationno l'aperestani. V teli senter force modeln je to neromutationost projesa spinores operatur. Dejedurduis & traw je I singrow mortel v primeru magnetic helu poli. A visotrophe systemus rede un vraje unon interali shores so spinu, liderto mela prinche magnetido polo se valre Ma Sx sloren spinus. Spinore procuence untime repre-BRUNNEN I

)	QPT-34
	rentorat prinow Paulie matic. Particus suma brace
	nust form
(1,33)	$\mathcal{L} = \text{Twelle } \{ B \geq \hat{G}_{i}^{\times} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} \hat{\sigma}_{ij}^{*} \hat{\sigma}_{i}^{*} \hat{\sigma}_{i}^{*} \} $
	765
	lede $\hat{G}^{\times} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\hat{G}^{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ a stopa Tr_{je}
	2 celéso moñoreso prostom H1⊗ H2 Ø. ØHN poro
***************************************	vilding urg mirity.
	Krautory Hersenterprer model analogieg je
(1,34)	$ \mathcal{Z} = \text{Tor exp}\left\{ \mathcal{B}(\vec{R}, \Sigma \hat{\sigma}_i - \frac{1}{2} \Sigma J_{ij} \hat{\sigma}_i, \hat{\sigma}_j) \right\} $
	le se opet projet versum to him out spin of il operalise.
(2.37)	[6x, 6x]=3:65, $[6x, 65]=2:64$
	Tyto hountrow veloce le opet spolnit Paul so maticerni,
	tele $69 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$.
SSH HARMAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A	
BRUNNEN [III] Papier and viel mehr.	

	,
E.,	Ander somio a Hubbardio model
	Viechny doord war orane model, at blosice a kountroe,
	bly ramisley propopis magneticeful flastnots i rostlatine a
	promicio, tede spring, neseno elektrong, jen detiteché Colabiro-
	12 12 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
	vane na un led mirie, ti, losaluid orbitad. Mashi hindisa
	energie je ranedbritcher, porud Ferningo energie je uravièra,
	suight le une de mente, ported i enten 25 mei file je u i dividua)
	4. nerbsaknje volue nosiće nadbije, Krautore poroce priechody,
	11.00013000
	by konutore fluktucce ism relevantury nastrong re retsine pri-
	padie v hover, f. a materialed s volupui mosici habbye ua
	Ferundo energii.
(And the second	
	Pro huodely horn jon diolerité du mergetion Balg à bino-
	L'an eveni al l'en a l'an Colta et la comi
	Fisher evergie elektronie a dojas elektrostutisse interasec.
	Dig pritomusiti musta volujes elektronic, je contombiches interalie
	Shie striena o hoved, takie se strin brathodorasmo, Extrem-
	of the second of
	Mrn pripaden stinemed interase je thebbardon + Slaterorn
	losselm guiena, t: elesterz ce ropuraj prore posend se
BRUNNEN ILL	
imprist used vies mem.	

Na Swrefo nu nel tere atomore orbite stojnelo urlu. Dalstu Mrhamuyan rjoduphisemm je tro, të shoraretu popois. V tomto pigoisn neurninjeme prhyt elektronn jako sprjite Even iddid protren, ale sorber piesose " 2 jedno atomore orbits ma jenon Tento hopping " poloce popisajene amplitudami prestolar meri jedustligen urg. Vrablader toholo popoien len periodida strustura ming ionto, ne here se elektrong pohybrys. Tato periodicita, melo dishritus translucion invariance, se prieonje o periodichos potenció se, re aberdu se elektrou pohybrije. Tj. plati: $V(\vec{R}) = V(\vec{r} + l\vec{a}_1 + m\vec{a}_2 + n\vec{a}_3) = V(\vec{r})$ lede a, a, a, ison tro. permitions veltoes njuncingon snieg periodicusts unity. Primition vestog isn jedustrowith elementar wo objem primition of No= Q1. (Q2x Q3) $(\bar{1},37)$ (periodieron)

	ensions entre nacroalist and Linausian Royal
	enament an anti-population court in 1900 and 190
y .	
* jeg ireduciblew doch, 1/9 niphue 32	
	MACANA MARKET MA
S rocking /ke. Q. ! = 1	
	A. H. S. A. C.



(1.39)	K= k+ AK, + pK, + VK3
	pirèmi EEBZ, (1, 4,v) jen tev. Millevoy indery,
	Etere ornación roman a reciproles protor suoundon
	1K = 2K1 + pK2 + VK3.
	Tesnomzehn popois vyanow periodičnoh miriž, J.
	roduluje prime soniaduice na urbore soniachico Pi.
	Dale mite promerno v e No fgnisuling reliainse
	nabruruje indexem losalmics obnogés +20. Waiusionogés
	funder og Kannierry funde jorn shore funde per lotation
Management consistency (A. S. S. C.	orlig pirtom jejed asjuptotish je modefilmodea. Al, af
	Wannieroz fundre z rrêrydes ur hi mirie gly ortogonalus,
	Prostor integrantelyes funda Lz (No) ma objem so
	morème representant sorbledem de Wannierog'el fruhe.
(1.40)	$f(\tilde{z}_{i},r) = \sum_{n} f_{i,n} \varphi_{n}(\tilde{s}).$
BRUNNEN [III] Papier und viel mehr.	Tololo vrlorn gerrjeme a misto somadnice i brde-

me pracovnts "pristry" indexem n. Tr. obecava peris: didor fourli f(R) walradiene maticonferri plement fin = <flpn). Vy Indon to Poto popisu jo, Ze N middluergetide limité morème pracond jeus acroliba málo rejnizsmi púsnými radety so Pro fiku orbitilus relo polenjudet is le potru rjednoshisof i popis v reciproblem prostom. Fourieros obaz na distretas meris $\int_{n}^{\infty} (\vec{k}) = N_0 \sum_{i} f_{i,n} e^{i\vec{k}_i \cdot \vec{k}_i}$ $\left(\boxed{1.41} \right)$ Pritom plati, re frusce fin (E) je periodicsed v reciprolèm printon, 7: fy (E+ K) = fy (E), Teuts fust je pringjen dostedleren relace K, Z; = 27 je Ij pro popis fundce fu strice ted wariound veltor E E BZ z prom Brilloning roby. Interson Four-Viewora Hansfor Mace passie BRUNNEN W

GP7-40 fin No Eco e ik. R. Fn (k) (I.42) V dalsim vjbladu polonime Do=I, NNo=V. S fouto elemention raalost' representace tesne very murième myen reformulorat fundamentalen model bordo. vang l'elettronie. Nejgedurchissi a présto exaltai no-Te siteliju undelen je tro. Andersoner model megnetické primes o kovoré matrici. Jeso Samiltomian v drubble knulovisew med for: (143) + E (Vid atoade + Vat adore) + Uadradrade Ods V toruto modela minterajajon elestrore horse matrice ato ison hybridizarder s bolalizaranjen elektronen ado . Poure elektrong un primisi at contoution BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.

BRUNNEN IN Papier and viel mehr.

	Metody of poin shistististist velicin
ET.1	Exalptin riseu
	Vædny modely pro unkrostopiel? popois forovjet présto-
	di maj spoleëne to, Te excitace rathladuis stan in
	prostorore horelowy, to rejedual se o idealus plyus, Poure
	korelace meri excitacerni je scropac ra min't'el podemines syrolat
	bolestion makerstypicken (objemoron) oderon na mikrosto-
	pidra (pondora) poruchu. Nejedua se tedz o idealus
	plyez est dolw miem partiens sun, temaspamisses
	potencialis a ostatuis termotynamikell selicin naročným.
	Poleud system nerzharuje bolestimo horelon ne chonsero,
	potru læ pont + pouchon vorvoj bolem idealuilo plymi,
	Kolektimi hooperation chown vial welre post-hurst
	knotagu priteur prisperba porudose vady. Farone
BRUNNEN [IL]	

prechody je nutur prosas neporudne, t: samon nekrneine muslu porudoj'el clem, Teuto fabt ztëraje popis holestionies jeon nebot è à sticord horelace j'i ue un-Te got dapann jako molf parametr. Vy ber tridg icleme porudond ræg horlitatione a exentraline komititatione popisufa holestion jeg ja nej të i & un problème un popisu forong's priedroku a kriticky's jeon. If the prieducity bace venome prise tometo problem. gelisor misrostopiese modele jøn ohvommen rjodnorheienn skuteinels roalnels interagujouso sotaum, bylo by optimalin, kdybyelom na sli eta Itm resens. V to mito ideallingin propadé pepotrebujeme ani porudovon teorii ani iddujualj parametr. Voharel rosal exastro reservi modelni jsme schopni n'Sul poure ve speciallul situacid in limited, know a raidulum på pade nepokryp alon itale morages foron de predide.

	QPT-45
	Partien sama je
(1.3)	ZN = Z - S exp(B) [-JS:Sim + B(S:15im)] Sn=1 SN=1
	= [] exp { [-JS; 3; + B (8; 15; +1)] } {S; } i=1
	Zavedeme matici prichodu proprjusa my i, it;
	$P = \begin{bmatrix} P_{11} & P_{2-1} \\ P_{-21} & P_{-1-1} \end{bmatrix}$
	bde Pn= e B(J+B) - B(J+B) Pn-J= P-J= e P.J= e
	Pouro tets matice le rapsat partiens term
(I.4)	ZN = Z PSSZ PSZSZ · PSNSN = TOPM
	Problèm rèsur I singon modeln un rètiren se tedy model-
	horal da dalerens vlastrid isel 2x2 matice P. Ty writere
	ze sekeleinen romice
	det P - 1 I -0
	Jedurdugen og porten rjetime
(7,5)	Ana = EBJ COSBB + VezBJ sinh 2 Blm + e+ 2BJ
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

Wohad energie I singers modeln je F== 687 lu (1, + 12) = - 687 [N lu 2, + lu [1+ (2)] (D.G) v termodynamiche limite N-> a (12-11) distraceme F = - kz Tlu / = - Nkz Thi [EBJ COBB + PERSON BB+ EB) (T.7) I volud evergie murième want termodynamiche velicity, ale ponce ty, Etere vislaine derivacemi proble spin-spoins rè quenne interase I neto ronogenules magneticles pole h. Homogenen magnetirace je $M = \langle \nabla_0 \rangle = \frac{1}{N} \frac{\partial F}{\partial B} \frac{k_B T}{\lambda_1} \frac{\partial \lambda_1}{\partial h}$ $= \frac{8inhBB}{\sqrt{8inh^2BB + e^{44BJ}}}$ (I.S) Z tohoto njadrem videme, Te vlimite 4=00 m-0, a tedy nevytooli se spontamu' magnetizace, V to unto spe-Cialum risem ted mellistuje faron priedval kria konec-My'S teplotacs, Orsem maquetics a susceptibilite. 7(B) = 3m = B cosh BB = (14BJ) 3/2 (Sinh BB + e+4BJ) 3/2 (B. B)

)	QPI-44
	Vhimité mirbjel replot B-son a respondre symetric-
	ke'nn pripadi dostrine
(J. 10)	$(Je0) \sim \beta \ell \rightarrow \infty , \qquad (Je0)$
	tj. susceptibilità diversuje a absolutur unle epo-
	neucialme. Tento vysledes nammikante I singulo model
	o d=1 mghanije britide clorida poro T=0, Tento fir-
	zon priedot vial nema prilis velkz fzrigulu y zuam, whot
	o absoluted well bept of Ising to model nema tady why parametre
	tragnetirace je saturova na, tí, M=1. Všechy fluktuoce
	N ambro teplote "zamirnon"
	Významny termodynamichon relitimon je korelatino
	fund ce, jejit divergence inditure existenci spojité 20 fú-
	1700éro prechodu. Tato fundre pro Isingero model se
(I.11)	T(j) = < 50 50 > - < 50 > 50 > 0
	Tuto fausi ne moreme odvodut primo i zvaru (T.4)
BRUNNEN III Papier and viel mehr.	

	0171-98
	provohon energii. V Ising re modeln vsal morème

	pontit musledufied postop & wiens borelet un tembre.
MASK-II	Pro jodurnudrot province h=0, Da'le oznadine Je
	springron interassi meri l-j'm a l+1-y'm urden. Tra.
	(Si Sits) = \frac{1}{2} Si Sirj exp\f3 \frac{7}{8} Je Se Sen}
	lde Zn = 2 11 (2coh 13Je).
	Jestlire garijeme normalirace delle spin, 5,2=1, potem
(12)	(SiSiti) = 7 [SiSiti) (SiHSitz). (Siti) Sity) expfBIJeSeSeH
	$=\frac{(-1)^{3}}{2_{N}B^{3}}\frac{\partial^{2}Z_{N}(J_{0},,J_{N-1})}{\partial J_{i}\partial J_{i+1}-\partial J_{i+j-1}}\Big _{J_{e}:J}=(+a_{N}h_{i}(-BJ))^{3}$
	Vuulvren magnetickem pole <6;7=0, tza.
(I.13)	$\Gamma(s) = \left(\tan \beta(\beta s) \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = e^{-s/5}$
	ede 3 je hordaën dé'lha, Vhimite mirg'es réploss:
Albertani	J= [lu (+aul (133))]] = e ^{2BJ}
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	V/sledes, blez je ve stodé s homojeum magnetizaa.

ST.2	Vy soboteplotud rozvoj
	Exastro reservo modeli interngaperas objekto por nzacnas
	a vetsina metod réservo je ralorena na rozvopiels terensdy-
	namicky's selian. Jelisot kritiske jeg vružum pro
	silux efestion interalai je dobré prizint rorroje, letero
	heraf interation honstrute jaro mely paramete rozorje.
	Typig'un pridstantelem je zerkotepston vozooj,
	'Etery rororgo termoduamiche velicing holem limits
	verneëng teplots, B=0, Tento rozvoj bademe demonstro-
	vat na prikladu Isringorn modeln.
	Obecné je vjestoteplotna rozonj Sarasterizonsu rozhladeu
	partien juny;
(II.14)	Z= Z -BF(({si}) = Z = [-BF(({si})]" {si} = [N] = M!
	$= \sum_{h=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^h}{h!} \sum_{\{s, s\}} \left[\beta J + (\{s, s\}) \right]^n$
BRUNNEN [1] Papeer and viel mehr.	

	V pripade Isingon modeln morème explicité post
	(E=-J>0):
	Zzing = 2 11 & BES; TI & BES; S; 11 & BES; S; 215>
	Jestire varijeene normalirace sprinn, t. 5,2=1, a dade
	blastnisti
	$Q = \cos A \pm \sin A = \cos A \int J \pm \tan A \int$
	potom 2'soline
(T, 15)	Zusing = 2 T cosh BE [] # sis; tank(BE)] Troop(BB)[1+Si tank(BB)] [15:] 45: 45: 45: 45: 45: 45: 45: 45: 45: 45:
	= cosh (BE) cosh (BB) 2 TT (1+5;5: N) TT (1+5; N) (1+5; N)
	ble 0= tans (BE), u= tans (BB), 2 je priet nejblitéres
	smedie mi z Irre 20 bodu.
	Je jasué, re do partiem sury prispiras poure konfi-
	Surace se sudynni morninalni spinno. Tru, paraméta
BRUNNEN [I]	M-vystopaje prore v snefel suvernina'el.

QPI-52

Vysrhoteplotni rororj le o nëhtenjes specialin'es parslis, pripadecs (d=1,? h=0) explicituet. De vysoch d:mennid vial jen unmericf le seist honoing priet cleur, 2 mis i pul le papil odsad pro knitiste exponent. Trebate vysolvteplotus noroj diversuje o kriticho la bode, lre pomow Padelro approximantio Mepisuit operit te to me trop & wiener type meaning ticle Pro chroning Spople flushrup w promenne-Landaurer Ginz-11,3 burgio model Spin o I singeré modeln halfors prare Bodust 8=±1, coz redlo na rjednostujern vysrroteplotní Eo rororje. V ofecne 1808 propoded distritum hodusty fluthough w proluèrue vias son spise next Evodou. Pro porucero metrel s reloacingue porteur flukturgieres primery'es BRUNNEN I

aPI-52 Vysrhoteplotni rororj lre o nëhtenjes specialin'es zaslis, pripadecs (d=1,? h=0) explicituer. De zzsich dimennich vial jen memerief læ seit honoing priet tlend, 2 misi pul le pasi / odsad pro knitisto exponents. Trebare vjsohofeplotno poroj diverguje o kriticho la brde, lre pomow Pade's approximantio hepisue open + te to me tros & wiener type manalyticle Pro er mount Spople flustrup a promeme Landaures Ginz-11,3 burgin model Spin o I singeré modeln halfors proce Irodnot 8=±1, coz vedlo na rjednodusern vysrroteplotin' lo rororje. V ofecne 1808 propoded distritus hodusts fluthings w proluère vias son spise nextrodoce. Pro poructione metrel s reloacingue porteur flukturgieres priminges

BRUNNEN III
Papier und viel mehr

je vfrdue/so prefo/ na spojite, neomerane flushou-Pw, tro gaussonsse promenue. Partiern suna robernèné la (blasicler) Heisen. bergon modele, tro. O(v) modelu, je Z= DSS(S) eupl-BIJO.Si.S. + BIB.S.;} $\text{Ide } \int \Theta S = \prod_{j,\alpha} \int_{0}^{\infty} dS_{j}^{\alpha} \qquad (\alpha \neq 1, 2, ..., \gamma \mathcal{V})$ 9(s) = 11 S(5,5,-1) [1/2)/71 1/2 je Rustota ste cri ve Sprivoeku prostoru Proje P-pushe. Algeron prevedli vjædiew partiew sung ob undela, poninjeme tro. Hubbardon - stratomonion transformace. L'Eun vieln vir potrelojeme, aby J; bla i restortehaductice, a parto préprieure partieur men do hom: 2N= e-12MN (DS P15) RUPO 12 Tynis Sis + B Z B. Si } BRUNNEN III
Papier and viel mehr

BRUNNEN I

	QPT ST
	where $H_i = \frac{1}{\beta} \sum_{j} (J_{ji})_{ij} B$.
	Efestiva interasce polo q je
	v=1 U ¹ (4) = lu 2cos 4
	ν = 2 (() = lu { 2 2 () I N-2 (4) / φ Σ }
	lede Ip je Besselvon fanske pronto druhu. Vidi.
	he, re efektione interasce flukturgeres polo je losalen!
	Representace partiens survey pomon gaussonsky's
	flukhupwel pold je rælladem tru, Ginzbargon-tau-
	danon-Wilsonon Modeli hitily/s jeon, Tents under
	Mauro ro Salvanos ving, kkee juli sup, re o blirsoti
	bei tidé la boden le representant poure vedonarini
	Tody rozoge ywennéro a interestintro élem, ti poure
	kondielz den je relevantus. D' particio suma
	LGW undela je
(I.20)	$Z_{LGW} = \int \mathcal{Q} \psi \left\{ -\frac{\sum_{i} w_{ij} \psi_{i} \psi_{j} - \sum_{i} \mu^{2}(\eta) \psi_{i}^{2} - \frac{\lambda}{4! i} \psi_{i}^{4} \right\}$
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

BRUNNEN III
Pupier and viel mehr.

Horie. Kontickfelen v hamiltomidna (I.2), (i.21) dela problème a vede na mis telust bloto modela. Ys ki re polonime 1-0, dostrueme ganssorosof model, ktery je etastrie résitelle, melot jelo partieur tunkce predsavnje umolomasstrof gaussons of integral. Istline ormadue 1(x-y) = < \$(x) \$(x) } propagator (karela Em frudi) flussmore En mode he, potom partien frusa: 16W modeln Z [J] le representant: $\frac{\left(u.24\right)}{2c[0]} = \frac{2[5]}{4i} - \frac{1}{4i} \int_{0}^{1} d^{2}x \frac{\delta^{2}}{\delta^{3}(x)} \int_{0}^{1} \frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{1} d^{2}x \int_{0}^{1} \frac{1}{2} \int_{$ tde 26/03 je partièm suma fancsmole n modeln pro Joo. Porudoron teorii por LGW model n'sluine Z (4.24) Morningen rozoojem lyponemial (frukcio. Mollin derivano, Teto pomeno terri suadno prira-BRUNNEN [B]
Papier und viel mehr.

QPT-59

d'une grafichon representaci, Karde'une propagaborn, horela em frudi gaussonstelle modeln pir radique linii a harde derivari potoru vichol! ~ (x-y) Priton kardym værdem v diogramatilo representari prochars prave officiel. Pri konstrata diogramme (Fernanges) a jejies odponidajícíes matemáticistes vzjadrew plats writer pravidla. Pritom rallers, jalou veliann por Time. Krome vyee uvedensel grafickest elementes ravedenne jesté vnejs vselog, prwsduce boleste, ktera Indon odporidat påstens mejsto pole J. Poret one/5708 Modolie (viejsod polo) vymeruje symetric prispivajo is digrame. VPT se orneremme ponce na sonville dia. grang, bleve prispirage de Helmholtzon volue energie. BRUNNEN I

	QPT-60
	Prenantue Ge (x1,, xm; I) summ vies sonoislyes
	diogrami, le tere maj prive m vnetsis vidoli x1, xu.
	Granje polin m-bodorn Evereum fander, Pris konstruzi.
	diagracuatide de representano m-bodon el bremontel tomason
	une ierne eformulomt degnimanom pouridla stejné tol jaso
	o Evantoue teorii pole.
Feguman	on pravida o primem printon: 6m (Fn,, xm, J) × 0 (4h)
1. Sest	Ropine viedny morné sonville diagrang s m-vnitimini
	H-Molog a m- mejsmi zdroj o brded X,,, Xm.
	Dra diagrang iron morne, posud je netre un tebe kruns-
Alternative Control of the Control o	pruvnt rotav a posumotin vidolie a l'ini,
2.	Laidelun diagram prisadilue falts (-1)".
3,	Lærdy mitru vræd omanne indesen Ei.
4,	Karda livne propojnja vrekof 12: , Taj rejorezentaje
	propagator & (z,-zi),
5 BRUNNEN IU	Près souraduice vonitimis vosoles se sata (ingruje).
Papier und viel mehr.	8

QP1-61 Karda livie toor w bublina, f. racina powa honda ve stejnem brdt obsahuje faktis 1/2, Jesteire I limini propojuje noktere den boj (meloj), potom hásobbul diagram fostoren 1/0!. Yestlire mohon fot vni tim vilof digramm prishapen v-rpressy til, re se diagram topologich hermen, potou feuto diagram prisprios fabturem 1/v. Prima representace porusono Feorie je virolum pro fy 25 millus interpretaci elementarmiel déjà, le bero jednottive diagranz préditions. Pro prastise viet je vias unorem y-Indue i pracond ve tourierore obram kylnost, who. Med veletiri. I be en ravedeme næsledys a' Fouvievon transformania jej insersi; F(6) = No Deikx f(x) = Sdx e-184 f(x) (I.21) BRUNNEN I Papier und viel mehr.

Shadus zpstime, të (tormalnë) [d*](x)p(x) = fd/2 J(2) \$\tilde{p}(E)\$ M- bodorn Evelum frude pa protora olumpel vestoret tormolne je: G(w)(6,,..,(w,))= < p(En)... \$ (Eun) >c = (14) dun d - 2 [7] Jelisor model je translaché invoriantní, celhorn hytorost se musé radorovont a É(a) (6,1. 16m; 7) obsahuje 5-fundingleberon explicité climinajeure: G(m) (E, ..., Em; F) = (20) S(En+...+ Em) G((m)) (En) (En) (En) (I.Ze) (de Ge (6,,... 6m-1;) le reduserance Greenon fundre Priedu ost representace pouros olumpes seletatio ic o tour, re propagator S(x-g) je diagnaliu $(27) \qquad \Delta(\vec{k}) = \int d\vec{x} \, e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot\vec{x}} \, (\vec{x}) = \frac{1}{x^2\vec{k}^2 + \mu^2}$

	017-63
	Stejně jaro o prime'm pristom morème na pristom
	shortd relations rformulared Feynmanon pravidla &
. *	Ta ktern se los ort prime so prostone jorn;
a) Ex	terne vicrof ivon darasterizondy hypnostri Englis,
	- Con
b) ka	idf dia gram obsahuje ro'non sachrowen lyhnist Ste, + Fir En)
c) ko.	rae livie prisiadime hybrost li a propagatus
	[×2 k; + m3]-1
d) lu	legrajeure pries vielley sui line ; hairda' integrace
	obsahaje faltor (2ti)-9.
	Helmholtrora volua energie FIJJ je sumou vijecs
	triritjel diagrami, pièlui m-tymoment je prine
	nobrdon Evenon trusse G(m) (x1, 1 tu). Vj. Erdnetos
/	ver telmholitron volua evergie ie bibbsem volua mergie
	Γ(q), (sere) je legendreoren transfrance FIJ).
BRUNNEN III Papier and viel mehr.	

	α
	Druha derivece potom ma vzjadieno
	$(2\pi)^{2d} \frac{S^{2}\Gamma(\widetilde{\varphi})}{S\widetilde{\varphi}(-\widetilde{\iota}_{2})} \frac{S^{2}\Gamma(\widetilde{\varphi})}{S\widetilde{\varphi}(-\widetilde{\iota}_{2})} = (2\pi)^{d} \frac{S}{S\widetilde{\varphi}(-\widetilde{\iota}_{2})} J(\widetilde{\iota}_{2})$
	Dale pontijence identita;
S(E, + Ez)=	8φ(ε ₁) = (2) ^α δ δ (ξ ₂) δ ζ(ξ ₂) = (ξ)
	= (20)2d 10E' 5J(E') 52 luZ(J)
	= \(\delta \forall (\varepsilon') \) \(\varepsilon' \va
	$= \frac{\partial J(k_1)}{\partial J(k_2)} G_C^{(n)}(\vec{k}_1)$
	de trad dostaneme pro doonbrdoora viclolorra funsai
(<u>u</u> .31)	$ \Gamma^{(2)}(\vec{k}_1, \vec{k}_2) = \frac{\delta(\vec{k}_1 + \vec{k}_2)}{\delta(\vec{k}_1)} $
	Redusorana orchoros fruse je
	$P_c^2(\vec{k}) = \chi^2 \vec{k}^2 + \mu^2 - \Sigma(\vec{k})$
	tele $\Sigma(\xi)$ ie volastru eurzet Par i alet, suma viece 1P:
BRUNNEN [FI] Papier and viel mehr.	ireducificat diagracuré. Vérmaierne es, rè

dorubolon) prisol bre rapsat: FORE) = G(2) + (E) · G(2) · G(3) - 1(E) co è 2 banneurs, re P(2)(6) je amputovanos doombrdores Evernon trusce. Analogicky murie me odordit og ist Moderne funde par (1) (6,1. 1641), leteré jem vidy JPI prispërbu. Ysst malolone vdordicue sumou vill printen hásledegew definice [(M) (En, Ez, -.., Eng Eg J)=(20) 10(-En) 50(-En) a identit: \(\frac{5}{6} \) = \(\frac{1}{6} \) \(\frac{6}{6} \) \(\frac{6}{6} \) \(\frac{6}{5} \) \(\frac{6 Derivace 60 (6, 6; J) prole adroje J general njist Greenon fundie Porusion teorie de ogsoloteplotas pori, ToTo, je prirozenju vozogen bolem ganssrosels undeln Pro Tete a 40 to pre poruelovon teorii pressu-BRUNNEN [E Papier und viel mehr

	QPT-67
	pit Fis, re roroc'jime podle portu uranienjes eugeès
	Fegumanoysel diagracue, Tento vorori rissalue fri-
	malné zavedem un purametra 5, pomon leteré 20
	representajeme particion suma
(I.33)	$2(b) = \int \mathcal{D}\phi \exp\{-\frac{1}{6}\mathcal{F}(\phi)\}$
	Fyzisalus pripad je b=f, Rozvojdo porta uranionjes
	suj cel r'ssu'me roronjem o malém parametra b.
	Limita b->0 0 intégrale (I.33), tole J((0) 20,
	2 prisoh, Ze hlavno prispères do integrala je
Marine commenced to the commenced and the commen	stacionarus bod, 7;
(Z.34 G)	$\frac{S}{S\phi}J(\phi)=0$
	pri podunice stability
(U-346)	$\frac{8^2}{89^2} \left f(\phi) \right > 0$
BRUNNEN [III] Papier und viel mehr.	Ele po jo réserven (I. 340).

QPI-68

	QP1-68
V	V dalsien krohn ware ue, te ha ig diagram & L
	uraviewmi suy chami (L mera visljem in kysacemi pres
	onitin prometure) prispins do tzribluid velicin
	(vrchologia funder) vrade bt-
	Jestlite I je præt vnitsmid lini, V je præt vnitsmid
	valore a L je poret vraviendes sugees, potom plats
(I-37)	I-V= L-1,
	Karda smitim livie obsasuje fastis b', nebot v hacuil-
	tonicin ystupuje insermi propagator, karg' sichol pris-
	pin fastren 67. Potom diagrams I liniemi, Vorsof
	a I-vravierými sugisami díg (t. 35) přis prim
	$\mathcal{J}_{I,V} \sim b^{I-V} = b^{L-1}$
	(1=0) Strouvoir diagrand (sedloof bod) pirsporn de vederady
	radu 6º1. Rozorj do uraviensel suycèl je pour lovjen
	rvrogen kolem sedlovéro bodu v parameten b.
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

W,	Teorie Stieduis pole pro kritise jeog
§ M. 1	Weissoro rèseud Isingova modelin
	Writide jeog o statistickych soulored sedon na vecana.
	Mile domin a singularita o droubodose breense
	fembri, propagatorn, To tedy rualneur, re o kritiste oblasti,
	ti. s blirhosti kritide'zo bodo, porudorn korie selham a
	heron versuje, V kritiche oblasti ted bratto najdeme pries-
	ne reserve, neto alespor se ma'en podan nafo! notare
	reposedne résent, les despois bolitatione spranne
	popise kritiche dovaren Rolem kriticke 20 bodu, geli 20 7
	exastro reservo je medostupne pro realisticle model a situale,
	potou há m rústiros ponze drudu mornost, j' honstrulce
	report And to prittirele vesere. Nejjedurdussom talogra
	réserve stristice de modelle je tro. Horie striduiero
BRUNNEN III	pole. From taloven korii pro spinon magnetismus
Papser und viel mehr.	

	QP1- to
	(Isingan model) havrand P. E. Weiss. Tato teoric
	rur Érèva L. D. Landauem gla po dlondon dobn jedison
	teorie farog'es préchose, Dodnes toto teorie flours jaro
	prom brok v systematickem popoisa blasicky's kri-
	tiesjes jeone a faronjes priedrodue.
	Existinje nerolis spusolos odvorem Weissoon réseins
	(strèduiso pole) por I singuis model, l'tomto puragrafa
	ponsijeene linnitz mesoneëne dosasore interasce, le priedpo-
	bleidalue, re teorie streduis polo se stane prisaron.
	Isinguo humiltonian rapisème à hatedupeun tourn:
	H = - E Z Siss' - BZ S'
	a partien sum
	$2 = \sum_{i \in J} exp\{ \frac{RE}{2N(\sum_{i} S_{i})^{2}} - \frac{RE}{2} + RB \sum_{i} (S_{i}) \}$
	Knodrut Celhovélo sprim linearirajeane pomon
BRUNNEN III	$v^{2} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dy \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}y^{2} + \sqrt{2}ay\right\}$
Papier und viel mehr.	

 $Z = \frac{e^{-\beta \epsilon/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dg e^{-\frac{\pi^2}{2}} \sum_{\{S; \S}} \exp\{|g(\frac{\beta \epsilon}{N})|^2 + \beta \}\} \sum_{\{S; \S}} \sum_{\{S; \S}$ (M.1) = 2 / BUE Sold exp[N]-BE12+ ln 2cos [B(B+ 16)]} leder isme ponii li sabolitaci de Tous V terenog namice l'un'té N > 10 le Ravonder à jedingen prisperten do partien sung Rodusta intermeda o sodloreca bode à Tj. volus energie 10 secllorden trate ic F(1)= =12- B-1 lu 2 co8[B(B+1E)] (11.2) Toto je volua luersie Weisson réserve, metali stiedures pole, Fringorn Modelu, Parametr I je magnetirace urstelu a splinje rovnici stiedniho pole; 1 = tauf [B(B+1E)]. 10.3 Tato vornice reder na ozens sportmen majnetizace BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.

a tedy forové so predodu 12 para do fero magnetice Es stron jestli re (2-0) 1 & BE (III.4) Kritide Roman o priblizem teorie Kiedniko pole budence analyzorat pordějí o radanci Landanog teoric Streduiso pole, 2 de jen pripameneus, že Keissoro strèdui pole odporida o rozvoji do uzaviený s saycel multemu priblie u, ti, sume vied strouges diagracus. Hartreen. Fochoro baria En Stredu pole \$11.2 Kromě tolo, že střední pole je promím a nejednostu ošim priblirerum pro prois kritických jevre, ma steedus pole jesté jeden y rucinon blastont. Voluce energie stielle 20 pole je ekastrus lorno mero pro voluca energici (I Linger) modeln, Varia em odvore en teorio etiedus 20 BRUNNEN [13]

a tedy forového predodu 12 para do fero majneticlé Es stron jestli ze (20) 1 & BE (11.4) Kritide domon o priblizem teorie Kiedniko pole budence analy round pordeji o reiduci Landanog Haric strèduis pole, ide jen pripameneus, le l'essero strèdui pole odporida o zozvoji do uzaviených saycel multerm pribliem, ti, sume vied trought diagracue. Hartreero. Fochoso baria En Stiedu pole Krowie tolo, že stredu pole je promin a nejednostu ošim priblireum pro prois kritických jeore, ma steedus pole jeste jedun y rucinon blastonot. Voluco energie strellu 20 pole je ekastrus lorno mezi pro voluon energii (I fingers) modeln. Varia em odoore en karie stiedui'lo BRUNNEN I

je obecu a new specifiche pro Fringer worder. Ve varia è usu odvorrem teoria stiedus pole, there je totorne s Hartreelo- Forlovon aproxima a o murlocosticon's modeles, pricipolada'us, ie cellong hum'tomidn læ rapsad se town H= Flot Flx piceur termogramsen generovana meporusõuscu " Ramiltoniquem Hoje explicité rading, Drantine < X) = 1 Tre-BHOX} 2 Convexuosti exponencial place (exp{-B(Ho+He)} exp{BHo}) > exp{-B(H=>} Logaritmondenten leto veromitis distaneme lu (eypf-18(Ho+ Hc)) eup BHos) ? - B< HE> BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr

	$\alpha = -4$
	Po suadue n'pruré a 2 définice volve evergie dostaneure
(1.5)	F = Fo + (Hz)
	Tato Gibbson- Zogolja borova nerovant jeste hent
	feorii stieduiso pree. Ta se rissa tim, re pronons pa-
	vacuetrirace pruse strang a minimalizant meromosis
	(Tu.5) dotaneme nejlepå Rorn' mez ma volusa energii
	v római nytérn volujel parametri, které definas masso-
	Stopicky proof proto, leisers resew rissome
	2 minimalirace prave strang (M.i) s moslodager volton
Ĩ	Ho=+ = Nm2 = BNm - EZZOi - BZOi
(11.6)	
	$\mathcal{H}_{\mathcal{I}} = - \mathcal{E} \sum_{ij} \mathcal{E}_{i} \mathcal{E}_{j}$
	lde DENET ja variacion parametra nove spirio f.
	maj relievet 1-m. Portlad (to.6) prizit v (in s)
	a minimalizorare villeden le mojne volbé parameten
BRUNNEN [H] Papier und viel mehr.	U vede un Weissor réseus.
superi una vierment.	

BRUNNEN I

BRUNNEN III
Papier and viel mehr.

Caproximow Harteelo-Fola, Algeron mobili provedet limits nernoënë rormë rues wir by je until prisholant nelosalus relicing o hemiltoniam. To to pressidornus je potretne z dnovdu, of energie systemm rusbeler nimerum objemm, t. bla Ermena pro moine offere. Toto Bulowow nelosedamid selicin nensmirerrolus, nýbi rávist na způsob, jasjun
přispívný
nelosobus reliciny do toti, lus luerjis. Proním brosecu konstrukce modeln v limite ne koneëné kormème mi of je audjra nerosulnilo prispiala Film hurje. L pripade Isingon Mudelen mame: (U7) UX - EZM2N - EZRNX lde 12 je poset rejblishet somsedt, un je stieden megnetiene a 2 je projekce susaptilitj na nejblité sonced. Va ferohagnetido pori u =0, prispiro promoden na prave BRUNNEN III Papter und viel mehr.

strane. Aform rabiwnihi divergeini energies 12-20, musime prissolvent opinoron ymirm E=-J-> E+/12. Ede E* je fixan o limitain procesa n-200 Vueste-A/A modeled (itimerantins formionose modely) prons den z prave strang (Ty.7) je identif mulog, a proto reteinalen Salonsent o limité 12-20 vede ma € > €/VR. Tarone Sulvanus & mapi. Go mornet ve zertoteplotent fori. Ale vrinte dalekrdoordneto aspoia. daw, ti zapunt magneticiolo pole j red na hekonsend ruier to lus energio, co i je evidentrie nefzrisialis. Proto jedingen morgen suborsins o Islugire modeln je Ex Et/r. V touto Balovskus polour analýrose diagramu přisprvn. find do tz risuluid velicin (vodolog's fundas) suadus Visting, ie strongon diagramy priceping bestreen 0(1), hderto uravieno sugity fattor O(12-1) a miromi. Suma vied stronged diagrami rale na Weisson resent, BRUNNEN I

rebot po transformeri S; > 5; + m dostaliens, ze <6;6; > × O(2-1) pro i≠j. Indià Hartreelo aprosimace dans dominantes prispéres de volues energie, LHIZo=0, finifa d-> 00 (n-00) je identicou s Hartreero aproximan ponce toby, pokud nelosalus teny se 30ly Et/12. Nebrisialus teorie stieduis pole vzurluon, jestu ze Mas ordusti muts Salvent E*/Vr. To hastarn napir. n modeled spinog'd stel ((Ji) >= 0) meto o Kul-Arrdove modeln. Landanora teorie streduro pole a kriticho Borocus 10 ptitlizem strèduiso pole Teorie stiedurs pre odvorens o priderories paragrafels ism globolies teorie, heredang hulpohaz temnyaamer Le no chrasen statistique so malela a celetu ruzsahu para metu. Nosmaleur A touto organism viaqueur Missat cellar BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.

rebot po transformeri S; > 5; + m dostaliero, ce <6;6; > × O(2-1) pro i ≠ j. Indià Hartreelo aprosimace daw dominanted prispéres du volues energie, < Hz > = 0, finifa d-> 00 (12-00) je identica s Hurtreero aproximans poure tely, poked nelosolus ley & Baly E*/12. Nefinialu teorie stieduis pole vzusuon, jesti ze Mas ordusti muts salvent E*/Vr. To wastarn napir. no modeled spinon's stel ((Jij'>=0) melo o tent-Aandove modeln. Landanova Feorie & Freduiso pole a kritiche sonscut SI.4 10 pi Hirew strèduiso pole Teorie stèduiso pole odvorens o piddovid paragrafels ism globolus teorie, heredaing hulpohar terunguaure Le Ro christo statistica la culle n celem re isaku para metre. Nosmicleur a touto oración viaquemo missas cellenos BRUNNEN [II]
Papier und viol mehr.

obrar o stristidde undele, nýbri popat kolititino spravne britiste chombe modeln a singularity s wien spriene Jal jerne videli na prilladu Fringon modeln v d-I, v kritiden bole divergije magnelished susceptibilita, neboli hozelação funda. Zaefrice or chologiel funda potom plyre, re doodholood vidolood fruke proslede undon, J. efelding Sunte britisless excitaci per vysning v brde presoder. Posed Scewe rishat obrer sonden modeln pour oblirhots forover prisone, new nutre uniont terristidu's pole se viènni krantitativameni de taif. Kritisse charació à kritiere exponents stopie tos dobie wiener Landanog teorie stèduis pole. V teto teorii urarajumo proce rorogi Gibbson volue energie P[4] do réjuirses mounin parauetu uspara'da'ui. Pronim brokun Landanog teoric stèduisopple je zualost paramètra usporadamo, kterpo naiem pri padé je pole q. Volua averje rivist pare BRUNNEN E

Mc sudy's morninal purameter uspoisolaris, nelot SP(4)/84 =0. Algelon vuebee molh rislat romini poro parametra asportadaras, umstine rorvina + 1297 do doon rejuited moenin 4, 7. muy me rackont hondraties a knotif prispines do volue energie. P. volue energie à Landanore teorie mes tras: [14] = Pot P2 92 + P4 94 (W.P) Kde Po, Fg, Fy jon paramety, 6 tere wine lond to 2 unite Propide kloti neto a fenomenologiches nivas. 2 predosorish nue, re or a on ison rolliots victolonges frusa, Lac visechez hybrotti for vory rule, porud je jeduco o sruozenni Laudanors teorie etreduis pole ma primoiare odvorens V Formto pristapa je tandanom N LGW formulaci, dieduis pole ja priblizanim sedlovero bodu, Tj. standanvie teprii ranedbrune vichny flaktrace parameter upo-BRUNNEN I

	$\alpha - \epsilon \gamma$
	riddalw. T. partiew sem a faudauré aprisimacé
	univerne rapsat
(W.9)	Z ₁₆ = Do expl- [dox F46(0)] = A expl- [dox F46(0)]
	lde A je repolstobne konstruto a of Roduoto parameter
	usporadales. Yeliso am efest in hustr, an interase vero'in
	na traiaduicia, P.J. =0. The ierne holor psot
	[dx]-[16[\$]= V(\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
×	læ V je ohjem vroeker. Ze stacionarit volue energie
	distruence vornici pro parametr asportableden:
(n.w)	$\mu^2 \phi + \frac{3}{5!} \phi^3 - \mu = 0$
	V Blishoiti kritistel broke hoden Medene M2= 1 (2-BE). Pro
	pripad H=0 distribue:
Tas AA	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2 & 0 & \text{pro-} & \text{RJ} < 1 \\ \hline 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{array} $
(W .M)	2 6 mg bro 182 > 1
Name of the Control o	V teplothe rainislati destracce
BRUNNEN IN Page's und viel mehr. (W. 12)	$ \oint_{0} = \left \frac{CkB}{2\epsilon} \left(\tau_{c} - \tau \right) \right , \overline{\Gamma}_{e} = \underbrace{\epsilon}_{BB} $

	QP1 02
	Volua energie o blirhood kritiche 30 boda je
(m.13)	$Sf = f_0 - f(\tau_{c-7}) \frac{3\mu^4}{2\lambda} = f_0 - f(\tau_{c-7}) \frac{3\log^2(\tau_{c-7})^2}{2\lambda c^2}$
	2 volue evergie odorskime vrutim evergii.
(m.14)	M=-A(7c-7)[342 dp2 = 544 d)
	trèred leplo je v britichelu tode
<i>I</i>	1 = Tc+
(W.15)	$ R_{B}C = -R^{2} \frac{dM}{dB} = \begin{cases} \frac{3R^{2}}{dB} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3}{2} & T = T_{C} - \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} = \frac{3R^{2}}{2} \frac{d\mu^{2}}{2} =$
	Diferencondulur vornice (V.10) podle meifilo pole H
	dostrueure susceptiblitus x = 20/dH:
	$\left(\mu^2 + \frac{\lambda}{2} - \phi_0^2\right) \chi = 1$
	$\int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\tau_c}} = \int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{1-$
(B, 16)	7 H=0 = 1 -2/42 = 1/2 = 1
	Posledente kritickjen donskuden je idvitlest parameter
	usporadamo na mejsu pri o britidele bodé. 2 (14.60)
	pro pro, dominere:
(如.17)	$\phi_0 \approx \left(\frac{1}{G} + H\right)^{1/3}$
BRUNNEN [IN] Papier und viel mehr.	

2 mje noedlujel orthu rishine maskedujen kritiske expo wents: $\oint \propto \theta^{B}$ B= == Parametr appointed and X~32~ A-I $y = \frac{1}{2}$ korelætu delha ! 2 ~ A-D borelación france: V= 1 C, ~ f - 0 mèrue teplo $\alpha = 0$ H~ w5 8 = 3 magnetiche pole Thuto y tem biliderd exponenti jame lightie georpali. Litibre chowsen, to wandstrant terriestidues pile. Obeene existife juste joden kritig exponent, anomalia dimeure, here Sarasteringe rainishet barrelains frusce Ga)(k)~ k1? Jelisor Stieden pole, magnetinace, fo noruviso na soricolniai holoviti, potra anomalias dimenze je rula v Hori: Stiedui Es pola Suadus se presredetime, re globalin (lipha) teorie stiduis pole remew british exprenty landauon teorie. BRUNNEN III

W. Skálvaw hypotéra a terrie venomalirans Statovaco hypotera a spojita limita Kritisto bod jalozto siegularity v horelacu frusio komplikas popois kritidilo andew a twooy'd predole. Na doministrane existence direzeno rede na rjednoslusion comon nebot 1zrihalled reliain a blishoist britisged trobe related proce na allowso obrujet flustracia a norivity na "mi Erostopiche" steastrie monity, Zjedustuseren runslost ty Waltuck velicin na mijster parametrece o britiche oblasti redon na menso priet relevant-Mich parameter darasteringswes buildo domocro, Suireres poret relevantin'el purametrie mai ra na sledes tro. S'ilorace drown tynsaluis oclicin. Talore drown blo rejetive pororonduo experimentilue, pul ylo formulamo jos ypobera a postire oderrano z promos principio milrodopichia modeles. My budence asceptorat Silvan crocke bez BRUNNEN III

	CAPT-8;
	die garu.
	Widoworn Silovan lypotéra 7,90, re Austota volue
	energie p blirhosti briticlého broku 7->7c se chow
(N,1)	$f(T_1 \mathbb{R}) = \theta^{My} \varphi(\frac{\mathbb{R}}{\varphi^{My}})$
	lede $\theta = (T-Tc)/Tc$, x,y (son histiche exponents.
	Kadamoffora Sálorna hypstéra ruse vihaire dooubrdoon
	hordain funde o blirsvit kritissen troke un tre:
(17.2)	$G_{c}^{(2)}(r,\theta) = \frac{\int (rd\theta^{2-\alpha})}{rd^{-2}+\eta}$
	Ede opet a, 4 pm british exponents, Fundre 4 a 4 jour
	vrodue frusæ rúvisle na modela.
	Tyto doe Balvaer lypotéry omerný neránislost hritialycs
	exponentie. Pomon (IV.I) a (IV.I) ploodine or they meri
	në Hermi exponenty. Nejdrive writte down parameter
	uspriddelu',
	$ u _{\mathcal{B}=0} = -\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial \mathcal{B}}\right)_{T} = -\left(\frac{f''\mathcal{B}}{f^{X'\mathcal{B}}}\right) \mathcal{P}'(0)$
BRUNNEN [II] Papier und viel mehr.	

	411-16
www.	Odbud n'slavne hodush exponenta B!
11.52	1-x
(1V.3)	B= 1-x
	Podshie eusceptibilita je
	$\chi _{g=0} = -\left(\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z^2}\right)_{T} = + \frac{(1-2\times)/9}{9} \cdot \frac{9''(0)}{9}$
	frei, 2x-1
(IV, 4)	$y = \frac{2x-1}{y}$
	Dale morienne jeste vriit mierne teplo:
	1 22 (02f \ 1 22 (0.1/4 10/ B) 7
	$C_{R} = -T \left(\frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial \tau^{2}} \right) = -\frac{1}{T_{c}} \frac{\partial^{2} [\partial^{1/y} p(\overline{b})]}{\partial t/y} $
	- P(G) 1 (1) O(1/y-2)
	$=\frac{\sqrt{(6)}}{\sqrt{16}}\frac{1}{\sqrt{16}}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{16}}-1\right)\sqrt{(1/\sqrt{16})}$
	0.04.0
(V.5)	$0 dind = 2 - \frac{1}{3}$
4000	
	Parametr & rissame 21 rain slosti magnetirace na 13 0 T= Tc:
	$ u _{T=\overline{I}_{c}}=-\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial B}\right)=\frac{\partial}{\partial z}\left[B^{1/x}\psi(B/\theta^{x/y})\right]-\psi(z)=\overline{z}^{x}\psi(z).$
	$H = \frac{1}{16} \left(\frac{3}{3} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{3}{3} \right)^{$
	$= (2 \times 1)$
	X
(W, G)	$\int = \frac{x}{1-x}$
- ' - '	4-0
	Kombinaw roomic (11.3) - (11.6) dostaneme
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

	WPT-F-J
	Rush brooker a Griffither ortal
(F,W)	$\chi + 2B + \gamma = 2$
(IV.8)	$\mathcal{X} + \mathcal{B}(S+1) = 2$
	2 Kadahoffora Ru'Cora'zo Bornew n'Adene dalso
	vortaly meri britighmi elponaty, 'Plats'
THE WILLIAM AND	rdf2-a~ rdz-d~ rdf+vd
	Left ~ Left.
(14.6)	
(IV.9)	$2-\alpha=\gamma d$
	Dâle
	1 Dec. 1
The second secon	7= 5600 d a 50-4) fdx 4(x) x 0-8
11-24/202	y farm
And the state of t	true,
(IV.10)	$Y = \mathcal{V}(2-h)$
	Rosnice (14.9) a (14.10) jen yosephermie a Fisherio
Create Management Control of the Con	wztas.
	Kadauoffro Sulvina rason je gruang jeste i jeduoso
	# X
	durche Rhá uder, re souraduice i ogstupuje v britise
	oblasti para ve forme X = 1/3. The volation offasts
BRUNNEN [18]	
Papier und viel mehr.	

	211.04
Among an Common	jednokon del feg nem meriatomorn vededlenood, ale holelocas
	délla 8, Vienny divergence à teoris promobrien
	v ranslosti un borelain délee ; Existije ted jeding
	paramets & = m1, posion bleder morème fablis cons
	visiony diverseuce sprjew skritiesyn broken. Tasora terrie
	se na zývo jedno porametricke kriticke chrowin.
\$1V.2	Lenormalizace parametrio LGW modelin
	aleu teorie streden En poke you popsat reporuserne
	british sandus a forme present statisticzes untelie, Mili-
	vnes & to muito pristipin je reformulace PT tak, alychoru
	rorofichi ponce regularen vehicing, pro étere porueron rada
	bonvergaje. Problèmen levrie strèdults polevialie, re tito
	aproximace repositiruje všedný divergence modeln, a hodo i rozonj
	(do braniensel surgiel) la Horii strèduise pole je strèle singu.
	lavar. Prolo je potrèbe provést dals reorganizaci
BRUNNEN III	

	21,04
	jednoken del fed new meriatomorn videdleurst, ale holelocan
	délla 8, Vienny divergence à teorie son potour obsiren
	v ranslosti un borelain délee 3. Existije ted jocling
	paramets & = m1, posion leterels movierne fablis rond
	visiony diversluce sprjew skritietym broken. Tatora teorie
	so na 7 y no jedno parametri de kritide chroam.
\$1V.2	Penormalizace parametro LGW mordela
	C'leve teorie strieden En pole you popsat reporuelené
	britiste ennous a forme piedroly statisticales modelie, Poli-
	vnes & tomute pristapa je reformulace PT tak, alychore
	rozovjeti ponse regularen velicing, pro Etere poruchon rada
	konvergaje. Problémen levrie strictulho pole vial je, ze tito
	aproximace supositiquie viecky divergence modeln a hodor roron
	(do branienjel sugail) ra Horii stiednise pole je stirle singu-
	lavar. Prolo je potiet provést dalst reorganizaci
BRUNNEN Ell Papier und viel mehr.	

)	QPT-91
	ted fistion, infraceroeux divergence jen realles a
	nelre se jil 2 brivit zaden Hausforman & renormalizan
	PT. Typigin prikladem infraceroene divergence jez jodno-
	suying prispères des étyi boloren dolore fem see 1914):
	1-16) ky ky ky ky kz kz
	En E
	k ₂ k ₃ k ₂ k ₃
	Tri jednosmy Bore diogramy odporidat birm norptz Conjen la- nahim mnora costieros teorie. Tratematidos representace
NO. 30 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 -	tècho prispertre je
(IV, 12)	$P_{e}^{(u)}(l_{11}l_{21}l_{3}) = 1 \left[1 - 2 \right] (2l_{1})d_{1} \left[\frac{1}{\alpha^{2}(g^{2} + l_{1})^{2} + \mu^{2}} \right] \left[\frac{1}{\alpha^{2}(g^{2} - l_{1} + l_{2})^{2} + \mu^{2}} \right]$
DOMANIA / FIN	$+\frac{1}{\chi^2(\ddot{q}+\ddot{k}_3-\ddot{k}_2)^2+\mu^2}+\frac{1}{\chi^2(\ddot{k}_1+\ddot{k}_3-\ddot{q})^2+\mu^2}$
BRUNNEN EN	

	QP1-92
	V britisleden tode (10-12) divergaje
	pro 6, Ez, 6, >0 v rormères d = 4. Toto fz n'9 when
	disergence nem obseriena o teorii strèduis pole, Try.
	Horie strèduis pole nemore popisons spraione hi ticle
	chonsen pro d 64, to pod horno kriliston dienaczo
	Tato veripluoot thorie stredul & pole o popion kriticle & cho-
	volume sede na nutrost renormalizace parametrio LOU modely
	T, na systematiche mahrarem holy of parametrio pojes to 2i-
	kalmini hodustami. Renormalizaa parametrio modele sezba-
	n'une ultrafialogies divergence. Intracerroeur divergence do-
	strucure pod kontrolu faltrirant divergentiiko prispeoba.
A) Revoru	ualizace Ruotz
	Revolvalizonna Smota LGW modeln je definovska 2 dvoulv-
	dove victolore fure
(IV. 13)	ms= L(s)(0) = M34 D(4)
BRUNNEN III Papser and viel mehr.	

	70
	C'hem renormalizace Rustz je nahradit de vilet y ra rest
	Post paramete per renormalizoranon Emotou me?. Tuto
	Recormalizaci budeme providet des po dem 1) nor ooji de
	braviendel sougeel, coi je ervinlentini rozvojo v interalient
	honstruti. Explicitie provedence renormalizaci Runoty
	do don empcel.
	V Kåder O(12) Maline
	$P^{(7)}(E) = \cdots + \frac{g_1}{g_2}$
	cor po raporteus holesna jednosmjerovero propi om dajons
iv,14)	$P^{(2)}(\xi) = \mu^2 + \alpha^2 \xi^2 + \frac{\lambda}{2} \int_{0}^{1} \frac{d^2g}{(2\pi)^2} \frac{1}{\alpha^2 g^2 + \mu^2}$
	12 ph dag dag 1 4 1 do (24) d (24) d (2971 p2) (21921 pm)
	$\frac{\lambda^{2}}{6} \int_{0}^{1} \frac{dg_{1}}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{dg_{2}}{(x^{2}g_{1}^{2} + \mu^{2})(\alpha^{2}g_{2}^{2} + \mu^{2})[\alpha^{2}(\xi - g_{1} + g_{2})^{2} + \mu^{2}]}$
	= M2 #22 2 A(E)
BRUNNEN [] Papier and viel mehr.	

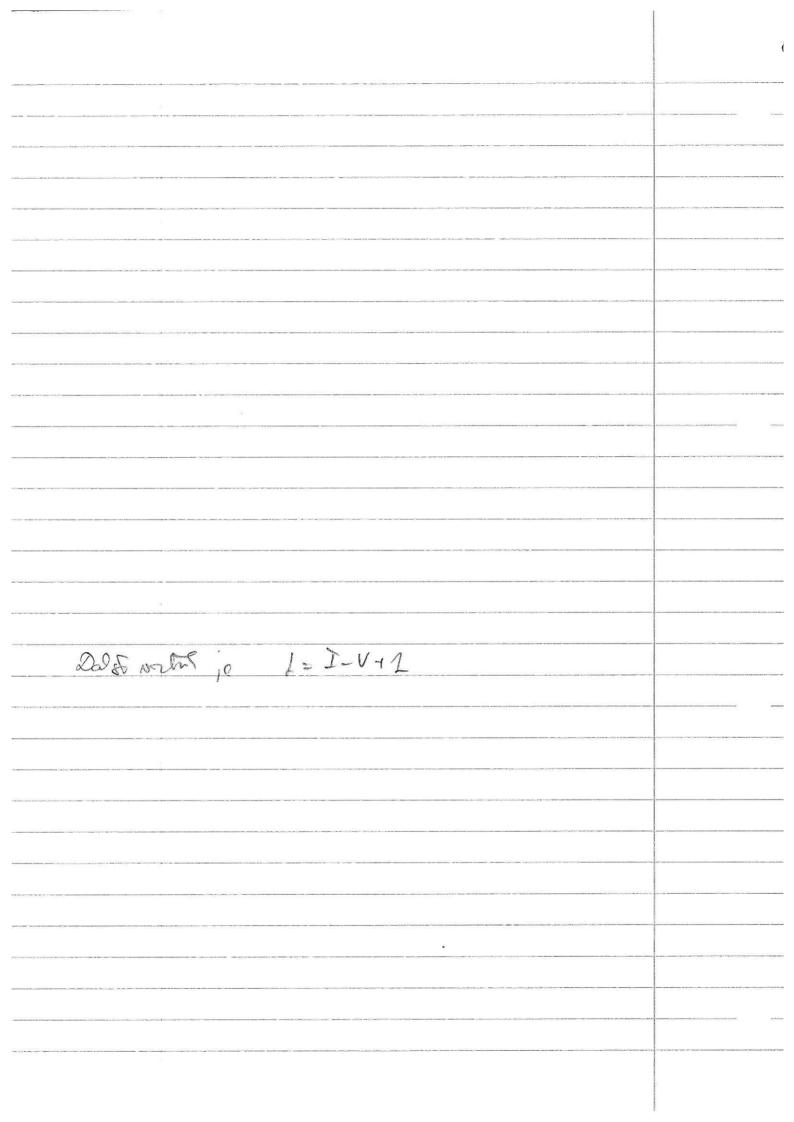
	a P/ J/
	lede isme pontilidefinici renormalizorane smoty, Ti. vidadese
(IV, 15)	2 &- berdvistyld (Cenne). Pritorn A(E) = \int \frac{d g, d g 2}{(2\sqrt{g})^2 + \mu^2 \times \frac{1}{2\g^2 + \mu^2 \times \f
	1
	2 ² (\$1-\$2) ² + h2
	$\Delta A(k) = \int \frac{d^{9}g_{1} d^{9}g_{2}}{(2\pi)^{2}d} \frac{(-\lambda^{2}k^{2} + 2\lambda^{2}k_{1}\bar{Q})}{(\lambda^{2}g_{1}^{2} + \mu^{2})(\lambda^{2}g_{2}^{2} + \mu^{2})[\lambda^{2}(k-\bar{Q})^{2} + \mu^{2}]}$
	lede isme omaili $\hat{A} = \tilde{\mathcal{G}}_{\eta} - \tilde{\mathcal{G}}_{z}$.
	Vrtas meri hofm parametrem per a renormalizoranon suo-
	tru m² v radu O(12) teg je
(1V,16)	$m^2 = \mu^2 + \frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{1} \frac{d^2g}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{1}{x^2g^2 + \mu^2} - \frac{1}{4} \left[\int_{0}^{1} \frac{d^2g}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{1}{x^2g^2 + \mu^2} \right]^2$
	$\frac{\lambda^{2} \int d^{3}q_{1} d^{3}q_{2}}{(\lambda^{2}q_{1}^{2} + \mu^{2})(\lambda^{2}q_{1}^{2} + \mu^{2}) \left[\lambda^{2} (\tilde{q}_{1} - \tilde{q}_{2})^{2} + \mu^{2} \right]}$
	Porvoj na prave stranë univeno invertorat a rozonirat
	to rivolu de provanslosti na mi.
BRUNNEN IN Papeer and viel mehr.	$M^2 = M^2 - \frac{\lambda}{2} \int_{0}^{\Lambda} \frac{d^d g}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{1}{\chi^2 g^2 + M^2} + \frac{\lambda^2}{6} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^d g}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{d^d g}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{$

	QP7-97)
	1 de de 1 1 1 -a2/2 + 2a2/2 1	A18-04-11
	$B(2,k) = \int \frac{d^2g}{(2\pi)^{2d}} \frac{d^2g}{(a^2g^2+u^2)(a^2g^2+u^2)} \left[\frac{-a^2k^2+2a^2k\cdot Q}{(a^2g^2+u^2)} \frac{1}{[a^2(\sqrt{2}-\bar{Q})^2+u^2][a^2Q^2+u^2]} \right] \frac{1}{k^2}$	N/I Section 1
		F) 144-144 314
	$\frac{\alpha^2 \kappa^2 - \alpha^2 \tilde{\kappa} \cdot \tilde{Q}}{\left[\alpha^2 \left(\tilde{\kappa} - \tilde{Q}\right)^2 + \omega^2\right]^2 \kappa^2}$	
	[a2(R-Q)2+w'] 1 12 J	
	Integral B(b, k) ji i nerna utrafialoren divergenci pro d<6a	
AN ACTION OF THE PROPERTY OF T	læ teg provit 1=00 verjadrem pro Pro (6).	
	2	
C) Levor	malizace maloje (interasions honstants)	
	Posleden reliciou v poruchoréna roznoji, blezon musique ve-	
	normalizant je interasem konstanta 1. Fyzisaliw inter-	
	estru lenstaute je pritou defumbua z thi bodose melolo-	-
	re) trusce	

(IV, 22)	Q= ((0,0,0)	
	Porsoj vidolore) funda do rádu (12) byl syjádran s	
	Porsoj prodolove) funda do trådu (12) byl syjadren so (12.00) (12.12). Tento integral divergaje logaritanion so d=4 stejne	0.000 a
	jan integral SA(1), Proto mahradine voronje n 1 voronjem	<u>~</u>
	s renormalizarene interastru honstrute g. Vjoar pro 5(4)	
BRUNNEN III Papier and viel mehr.		-

-	
£1V.3	Výporet britiský seponentní (T>Tc)
	Renormalizaci por chosées vozone pome odstranili vochaz
	ultrafiabre divergence 2 jednottiges prispèrten de 13 22 201-
	m'es velicin. Kriticle crown je viaz darasterizovsku infra-
	cervery'uni singulari fauni, here melze 2 teorie u'plué odstra-
	nil, nobot foront priedord je rea'lne ekislugia jes, Jeso
	Sprivaj popois je nasom shutetajn c'lem. Prombast
	le jero zoldehudt byt virien teolii stieduis pole, yas
	jeme jir ale uswral, teorie streduis pole herachy en je
	vsèchug divergence, které s sebon kriticky bot přinast.
	Proto rishmi porudnj vornj bolem pritevicu studurko
	pole singularur. V teorii klasichyld kritichjed jeono je
	M'reamné, re osechy disergence ison d'alorntelné's jedinon
	divergenten Frilon odvorenon z borelain fansce: brielain
	dellon peto jedinon vymirefin Rulon; efektion hurten,
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr	

\ <u></u>	Thalorow Singularun Es Roman odporide movem n'hère
	jednotkroed delly. Za jednotku delky obritiske oblasti rolíme
	hordaëre déller a tudi i hybrot v krelaëre funkci porm-
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
	Provido voronje prishilujeme; a ² g ² = W ² x ² , Ede x je hors
	berrozhierna lybnost mèrena v débrof l'oduotras koulai-
	m'délby. Tru boreloëre fundre po présidonne bode:
	$\frac{1}{\alpha^2 \phi^2 + \omega^2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{m^2} \times \frac{1}{\chi^2 + 1}$
	VyRrdon to Polo Ralornin je transformace divergentinich intejra-
	lus kordaërimi funkcemi se grar s regulairmini integrally
	a divergent m'un skálovacim fastrecu. Napi, integrál ve
	ofvaru (IV.12) pro Thibrdoron Modolova tundi má po
	prisalendo from
	all_{m}
HALLER ST. 100 S. 1	1 00 1 1 d-4 (dox 1
	(25)d (24) (24) (24)
	$\int \frac{d^{3}q}{(2\pi)^{2}} \frac{1}{a^{2}g^{2} + u^{2}} \frac{1}{a^{2}(\vec{k} - \vec{g})^{2} + u^{2}} \rightarrow M \frac{d^{-1}q}{(2\pi)^{2}} \frac{d^{2}x}{(2\pi)^{2}} \frac{1}{(x^{2}+1)[(\vec{k} - \vec{y})^{2} + 1]}$
	This of difference of the same
-	Hlisor dily renormalizaci integral o renormalizoraném
	*
BRUNNEN IN Papier und viel mehr.	



b	QPT-101
	posus rem rozogi ne ranisi ma 1, jedina ranislost ma Smote,
	Leteral organisa o britichem bode, je talto und-4 - so.
	Ktomu, alz erom voechny divergent n'i integralez od Sulvonli s
	rejaron mochinon m, mustere nafot ravislant librolage
	digram na m. Cellon faltos o diagramm & Luranie.
	rymi suy obania I internimi liniemi je m?, tde
	P = dL - 2 L
	nebot za kardón integraci ristalne objetnon fasto md.
	V diagrammes 11 préférmi linieumi a Vorchof marie
	plat jedusduchý v tr?
	1I+ n = 4V
MB Shakes	leterèro oguzijeme & valerem morning P;
(IV.26)	P=(d-4)V+d+n-2dn=-EV+δη
	lede du je foster ravisejon poure un porte one joich liver!
	a geometriclem vorwiern protom, Jelisor hard vichol
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	obsahuje interaléem bonstout, je y'horline ravést

	BPT-102
	fer rozuerum interasion konstruta se letere bademe
(IV,27)	rozvijet jednotlive tzrigalim velicing. $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda m \dot{\epsilon}}{(2\pi a)^d}$
	Lede isme jeste videnili objemony fastor z mitimies sudegemen. Avalogicky misto renormalizarane nuferosion construty
	g préjdelue va bez vorairnon
(IV.28)	$\hat{\mathcal{G}} = \frac{\mathcal{G}_{Mn} - \epsilon}{(2\pi\alpha)^d},$
	Vy'sè u redeurn renormalizad a Pailorn'min se nous podra rilo
	preformuloret porudonj vozooj do bezrozaierujet seliciu, tede
	sisselvez integral pour nyen regulation. 2 porudové la vorovie
	musime wrist rodust Salvanjer relicin 10 britise m brde.
	2 je jiel Brokest potorn urune kritiske exponents fyrisal-
	mich relicin.
A) Vy	priet kriticlors exponents j
	2 définice vime, re XXD-8 Dale pas suscepti-
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

	GP1-103
	bilita je uriena 2 horeloins trusce:
	7 = 6 (0) x m-2
	Rontrolin parametr & = (T-Te)/Te writing 2 Role Roust:
	$S\mu^2 = \mu^2 - \mu_c^2 = \frac{1 - 1e}{e} = \theta$
	Proto britisez exporent y write 2 romice
- (1/06)	1 = lim dlog spie
(111,29)	1 = lim 2log sp² P m-20 2 log m²
	Tj. le wriens britises exponent y pourijeme
	relevendirorang rorroj pr (a?, m², ĝ). Do prom'es
	radu o interation konstrute (jednosmjetore priflieur)
	dostaveme:
(N. 30)	$\Delta \mu^2 = m^2 \left\{ 1 + \frac{\lambda}{2} \int d^3x \frac{4}{\chi^2(\chi^2 + 1)} + O(\hat{x}^2) \right\}$
	Tento vatas poninjeme no (1V.29), pricerus musice mot
	va paviet , le der lor mérera interasero lenstante 1
	Zarisd na Ruste, Porlistue don pripady!
A) _d	>4! Integral se vyvaru (1V, 80) divergaje
BRUNNEN [1] Papier und viel mehr.	

I= A+ B(a/) = A+B(a/)-E Dale plat? ! $\frac{2}{m^2} \frac{2 \hat{\lambda}^n}{2 \cdot 2} = -\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ne} \hat{\lambda}^n$ (IV.31) Odhud suadno zjistéme $\frac{1}{3} = 1 - \frac{1}{4} \in A \lim_{n \to 0} \hat{\lambda} = 1$ wi je pridpohludang ofsleder, to levie stredut is pole-Integral v (IV. 30) neraviso ma overdraftein a tudir = 1 - felin 2 fdx 1 11-20 0 0 x2(1+x2) Nyus holon berrorueruon interahāru konstrutu nahradikus renormalizoranon ze oztrin: $\int_{1}^{2} = g + \frac{3}{2} g^{2} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(x^{2} + 1)^{2}}$ pricerer predpolladain, re ge & 1. Potom $\frac{1}{y} = \int = \frac{1}{4} \in \mathcal{G} \int \frac{d^d x}{x^2 (x^2 + 1)}$ [14.33) BRUNNEN III

lede ge je je loduste berroruëres reurmulisonmes interasioné emotrants o briticle en broke. De vetron (14.26) plyne, re g es un & f(g). Pokud ge < 1, potom renormalizarma in terasce &, meto ["10,0,0) -> 0. Výsleduon rodusta berrozenerue interasiro Emstreto ge wave pour tro, B-fausce, Définique B(g) = \left(\frac{\partial g''}{\partial log m^2}\right)_{1,1} -(14.34)Tru. B(ge)=0, polud g->ge 21, helot m²->0, Pri sprita B-france musime gjét re vrtim svaruges lo neconnalizaranon a merenor madi raranon interations Ametante 9 a d. Ponzijeme teg (11.24) a prejdeme le berrormèresser interasinin lonstrutum; $\hat{\lambda} = \hat{g} \left(1 + \frac{3}{5} \hat{g} \right) \frac{dx}{dx} \frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)^2} + O(\hat{g}^3)$ (V.35) Jelisoi » de sintegral » (1V.35) merainis na oreravaj. Who fostorn 1, le provid 1=00. Pri decionimo BRUNNEN III

	001106
	polle renormali rovane huotz Rola interascon honstreta
	le fixonium a Fedg
ing and the state of the state	$\frac{\partial \hat{I}}{\partial \log m^2} = -\frac{\epsilon}{2} \hat{I} = -\frac{\epsilon}{2} \left[\hat{g} + \frac{3}{2} \hat{g}^2 \int \frac{dx}{(x^2 + 7)^2} \right],$
	Orogan 2
	derimon'min prave strang dostraneme:
**************************************	Ø ./
	- B(g) [1+3g] - (x2+1)2
	Porovnámim obon Mnaza a predamim nejmirsich
	1 - Grown with our of the our of phenous major 1810)
THE TOTAL PROPERTY OF THE PROP	mouin » & doithueure
(11, 3C)	$\beta(\hat{g}) = -\frac{\epsilon}{2} \hat{g} \left[1 - \frac{3}{2} \hat{g} \right] \frac{dx}{(x^2 + 1)^2}$
	2 leto romice ristalue Roduoth kriticha loduoty berroz-
	- 1 sound as in the many of the const
	mèrie renormali romne interagerio lemotrut;
Surence de la constante de la	i de la companya de l
(N.37)	$\hat{g}_{e} = \frac{2}{3} \left[\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{e^{2}x}{(x^{2}H)^{2}} \right]^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{2}{3\pi^{2}} = 0.0675$
	= [0 (x +1)] d=3 su
	Jestlire porrijene tent offleder v (11.33) dotanome rodusti
**************************************	Janes Journal 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	briticello depreuter p.
	p ddx
to all the second secon	$\frac{1}{y} = 1 - \frac{\epsilon}{6} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^{d}x}{x^{2}(x^{2}n)} = 1 - \frac{1}{6} \frac{2\pi^{2}}{7^{2}} = \frac{2}{3}.$ $\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^{d}x}{x^{2}n^{2}} d^{-3} d^{-3} = \frac{1}{6} \frac{1}{7^{2}} = \frac{2}{3}.$
BRUNNEN III	J(x2+1/2 d=3
Papier and viel mehr.	

)	QPT-108
	le de some opet prèsti na terrormèremen juterabéen lonstantes
(W, 39)	$\hat{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda (a \epsilon)^{-\epsilon}}{(\lambda \pi a)^d}$
	Analogidy jaro o pripade kritistilo suprentu y la suaduo
	Baral, ie pro d>4, y=0, 7, Landanon Leolie je uplua.
	20 juaveje je situace pro d<4, j, €>0. Romice pro
A)A	britists exponent y je
(W.40)	1-4= lin 2 log F(2) 1-4= lin 2 log E
	I pet se redondu siddu blavni prispëret do derivace v (11. \$0)
	prehavor od interation konstruty J. 2 representace pro Portes
	0 2 (1V.39) dostavene:
(N, 41)	$ \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{2} \lim_{k \to 0} \hat{\lambda}^{2} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^{2}x_{1} d^{2}x_{2}}{x_{1}^{2} \times x_{2}^{2}} \left[\frac{1}{x^{2}} - \frac{1}{(x^{2} + \hat{k})^{2}} \right] $
	Nation predpostaden blo, re integral un prase strane (V. 49)
	O limité mayor bylants' mercin'el ma velients vertoin é.
	V2 bleden à tour, re 2 -> 0 pro le >0, mushue prépet
Fe II	Opet nakrozens i renormalizoranon konstanton .
BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.	

	Jelisoi u=0 0 T=Te, suesmue renormalizornaon l'uter-
	osion brustanta izbrat 2 czirtorove molovo fundo o wisherdu
	todé k. 7j.
	g = \(\varepsilon^{(4)}\) (\varepsilon_1, \varepsilon_2, \varepsilon_3)
	Pritou voline hybrit K; tas, aly smorovny dornition
	interalce. Régliorizaire bod (iz, kz, kz) le vyfrad s
	jistou libornel, Ibosklor voltor je tro, symeting tod,
	κ; κ, = (45; -5) 122
	correde na $(K_i + \overline{K}_i)^2 = K^2$.
	K dalssum protopo je of Indue inslit k= k, to abjelour
414,700 \$100,000 \$100,	dostili co rejedustrissi limiter &- 20. V touto pripade
	$g = 1 - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{d^3q}{(2\pi)^d} \frac{1}{\alpha^2 g^2} \frac{1}{\alpha^2 (k_1 + k_2 - \frac{\pi}{q})^2}$
	Invertorment forolo vortarn a préchosen na ler rosmèra
	relicing distances;
(IV.42)	$\hat{\lambda} = \hat{q} + \frac{3}{2} \hat{q}^2 \int \frac{\Lambda/\kappa}{\chi^2 (\hat{k}_1 + \hat{k}_2 - \vec{x})^2}$
BRUNNEN II	U O

	\mathcal{A}
	Cede irme oracidi
	$G = \frac{g(ak)^{-\epsilon}}{(Jia)^{q}}$
	1 (Ina)9
	X= S/K, R= Kn/K, R2-K2/K. V symetticle un
	bodi (K; K; = (4 di; 1) 12/4) restors R, K2 vejem indust-
	0-2 0 0 100 121
	2000, ale majo déllen 1316.
man programme de la company	
	Vritides exponent y mynd morème rapsat 2 (11, 41)!
	$y = \frac{6}{3} g^{2} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^{d}x_{1} d^{d}x_{2}}{x_{1}^{2} x_{2}^{2}} \left\{ \frac{1}{x^{2}} \left(\vec{x} - \vec{k} \right)^{2} \right\}$
(14,43)	$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}}$
	1/2 / /// 2) :: 2 2 2 2 4 7 2 2 2 4
	Ve vojvarn (10.43) ji i moriene pronést limit 6-0, melst
	reconnalizorma Erstnots interasion knotsut je honoitus D
	limite muloge rybnoti, meto lépe o limite K->0.
	Chicago Time
	Stejné jaro o pripade experiente p winine ingto
	Roduotu renohualizarano interascen Rometanty Gr. 2 Mulore
	Produot B-fran 8ce1
-	29
(IV. 44)	$\mathcal{B}(\hat{g}) = \frac{\partial \hat{g}}{\partial \log k} _{\lambda_1 \Lambda}$
(10.44)	2 log 1/2/1
	V
BRUNNEN III	
Papier und viel mehr.	

BRUNNEN III Papier und viel mehr.

	GPT-111
	Des invains sourice (11.42) destateme!
(IV, 45)	$\mathcal{B}(\hat{g}) = -\epsilon \hat{g} + \frac{3}{2} \epsilon \hat{g}^2 \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^3x}{x^2 (\hat{x}_1 \cdot \hat{k}_2 - \bar{x})^2}$
	od End potom
(11. 1. 3	$ \int_{C} \frac{1}{z^{2}} \left[\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^{3}x}{x^{2}(\hat{k}_{1},\hat{k}_{2}-\hat{x})^{2}} \right]^{-1} $
(IV.46)	$\int_{C} = \frac{3}{3} \left[\int_{O} x^{2} (\widehat{\lambda}_{1} + \widehat{\lambda}_{2} - \widehat{x})^{2} \right]$
	Dosarenim vjvarm (IV. 46) do vjvarm pro expresente y
	dostrueure rejuis & prispères de ausmalier dineure
	pro d<4, Integrier (1V.46) a (1V,41) le pronés d'expli-
	C'hie mapir se tils protoroofs rozmèrech. Ta hi ale zistime
	re integral v (14.43) divergaje! Tj. nat rozonj, pristore
	rozodjime v malé smstrute $\hat{g}_{e} = \frac{2}{3\pi^{3}} = 0.0215$, vislades
	na prave strane (1, 4) new to whole, nebrt lockient
	rorosje json sigulara, Rusius proto ma i vorsoj jeste
	dele herdi front
\$1V.4	Dimentionalen regulativace a E-rozvoj
	,
BRUNNEN III Papier and oiel mehr.	

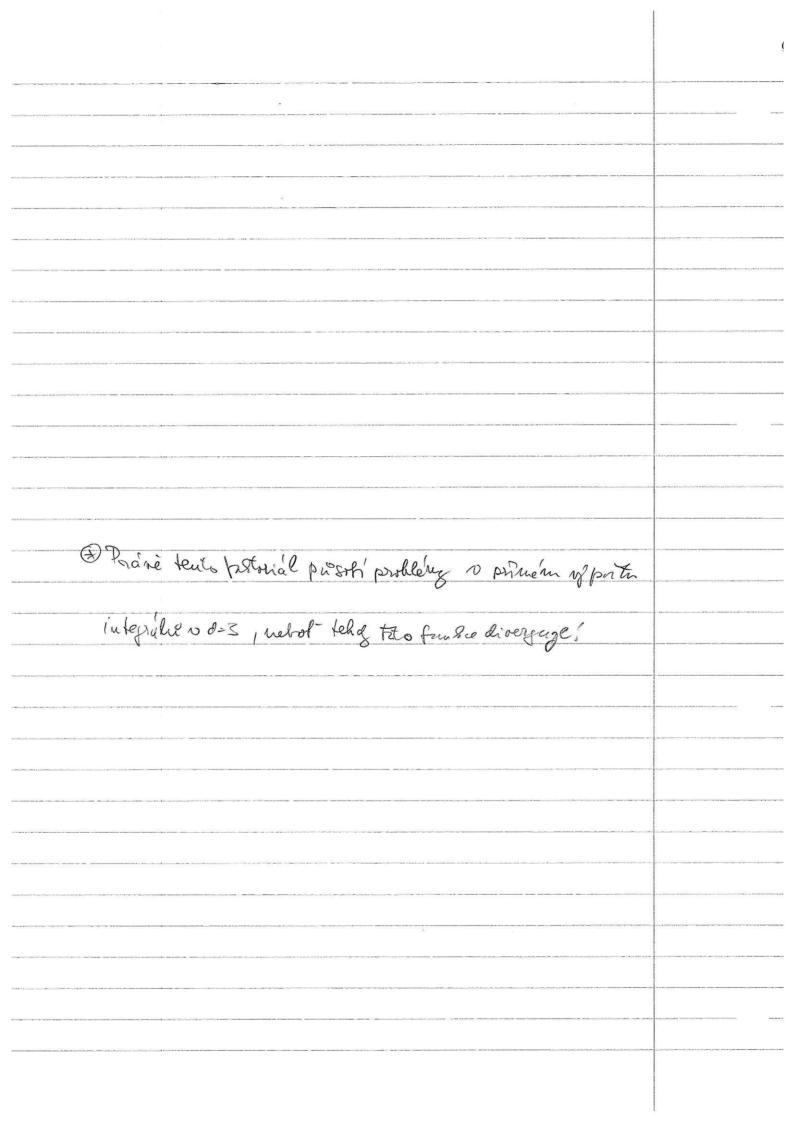
Chyla / Etern /sme udélahi pri og/prita ausmália dimenze y, by lo prodlourent platinoti renormalizarandes poradordes rormje ar do britiséso bodu o liborolue dimeuri de 4. Beche Musième rorospét à renormalizarene interase un Errobente v des ponce pro Tote, yestlise polosime i = Te, potora strutime Sunotova regularizaci. Into regularizaci nelse mahradit anni regularizant Rybnost ik umo irungen renormalizan kineti ele Es tenn. Toto je Broken pro regulariran ultrafialog e, ale cre infraceroeages divergence. Hustorn regularizaci mushue vie nahradit jugen medenismem atten je tro. E-rozonj. Vine totir, re o deh vselny integral v Te por (moine) a kintile exponenty ion wainy terri stieduiso pole. Tohoto fartn vzhrijeme brown, aljerom všecky potretne i utegraz o dimensie de 4 rozorjeli bolem Irohof o d=4 c mafen nornojogin parametrem E= 4-d. Talre o T-Tc spofme rozog do vravienjes suyces (» g) s rozvojem do E ve BRUNNEN E

	QF1-113
	Sport Roeficients rozonje.
A) Dime	urionalus regularirece
	I tomm, algerns møhli poniset roroge divergentni'el integrallin
	bolem kritiche dimenze d=4, umslue nejdhive zobecnit &rdnof
	integralle do necelorisalme dimenso. Toto je mor no possad pra-
	oujeure poure s majorni morninarni hybrost o blirkoiti polin
	integrander (kriticlého broke). Obecné marue zpon tot nasledu-
	Fio summi;
	$I_{o}(d) = \int d^{d}k \left[f_{n}(k) - f_{2}(k) \right]$
	bede rozell je zbruh ht, als prisperts od fra fz kompenions
	orwjemme prispert od vellejel hugtenost, Idea dimeurionalen
	regularirace je pour tit jedustlive integral v distrite integral
	prostoroged romanace de tou re joi jednothive in tegral jon
	definency, Poton risand of sledly analyticky prollow whe
	ve (spojite) veliciné d do poiadorandro tz vihillulo vormiera.
BRUNNEN [I] Papier und viel mehr.	Tim rislame poradoraum sodnotu potrebnykt in kyralni.

	QPT-119
R)	Fegamanora paraméteirace integrólas
	L'torun algam molli vlodne protost integral jazo fin Ee
	prostorodo vormen, ponijeme tro tegamanog para-
	metirace integralus propagatori. Tato para-
	metirare gariant masledagon identit:
(1V.47)	$\frac{1}{\alpha_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}\alpha_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}} = \frac{1}{(\alpha_{1}-1)!(\alpha_{2}-1)!} \int_{0}^{\alpha_{1}} dt_{1} dt_{2} e^{-(\alpha_{1}t_{1}+\alpha_{2}t_{2})} t_{1}^{+\alpha_{2}-1} t_{2}^{+\alpha_{2}-1}$
	cor je reastre integralen vyja'diem pro l'-fussi. V te'to
	representaci pontijeme substituci
	t = su, t = suz
	pirèmi jeste ponimenteme pollulur
DESTA SECTION AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	11, + U2 = 1
	Pomon le to substitue prepriene integral (11.47):
(N, 48)	$\frac{1}{\alpha_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}\alpha_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}} = \frac{1}{(\alpha_{1}-1)!} \int_{0}^{1} du_{1} du_{2} u_{1}^{\alpha_{1}-1} u_{2}^{\alpha_{2}-1} \int_{0}^{1} (u_{1}+u_{2}-1) du_{2} u_{1}^{\alpha_{2}-1} u_{2}^{\alpha_{2}-1} \int_{0}^{1} (u_{1}+u_{2}-1) du_{2} u_{1}^{\alpha_{2}-1} u_{2}^{\alpha_{2}-1} du_{2}^{\alpha_{2}-1} du_{2}^{\alpha_{2}$
1	x J ds e - (a, u, + az uz) s s a 1 + 2 - 1
BRUNNEN [I] Papier und viel mehr.	= \frac{\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 - 1)!}{(\alpha_1 - 1)!} \frac{\alpha_1 - 1}{\alpha_2 - 1)!} \frac{\alpha_1 - 1}{\alpha_1 - 1} \frac{\alpha_1 - 1}{\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \alpha_2} \frac{\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \alpha_2}{\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \
CHARLE CONTRACTOR OF REPORTS AND PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPE	$\frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{\infty} ds e^{-(\alpha_{1} u_{2} + \alpha_{2} u_{2}) s} e^{-\alpha_{1} u_{2} + \alpha_{2} u_{2}} s$

	0017-1173
***************************************	Kyporta tyrsuluis velicin bademe jeste potriborat
	nasledujan identit:
	1
(1,110)	(1. Mary 2 M. P.
(N.49a)	Sau Ma (4-41) = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 =
<i>C</i> 1	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{d^{d}x}{(x^{2}+2x^{2}p^{2}+c^{2})^{2}} = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{d_{12}}{(x^{2}-1)!} \frac{(x^{2}-p^{2})^{d/2}-\alpha}{(x^{2}-1)!}$
(1V. 495)	$\frac{1}{(2-2^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{11} \frac{d_2}{(2-2^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \frac{(2^2-p^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(2-p^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{11} \frac{d_2}{(2-p^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{11} \frac{d_2}$
	$0 \left(\left\{ \left(+2x^{\prime }p\right\} \right\} \right) \left(\left(\times -1\right) \right) $
	Nyw mame pripraveny všechny ingredience pro sporet
	britidels exponenty, Enteglid 2 (11.43) orandhue.
ydy gan y kann glawyn wyd y han y llwyd ar yn y han y	
	$L_{2}(0) - L_{2}(1) = \int \frac{d^{2}x_{1}d^{2}x_{2}}{x_{1}^{2} \times x_{2}^{2}} \left\{ \frac{1}{x^{2}} - \frac{1}{(x^{2} - \hat{k}_{2})^{2}} \right\}$
	$\frac{dde}{dde} = \int \frac{d^{2}x_{1}d^{2}x_{2}}{x_{1}^{2}x_{2}^{2}(\bar{x}-\bar{b})^{2}}$
	4 (1) - [d x1 d x2
	$\frac{1}{2}(E)^{-1}\int_{0}^{2}x_{1}^{2}(x^{2}-x^{2})^{2}$
	blez ny m' opporteure s pomow Feynmanovy parametrizace.
	Nejdrive integraje près x2 v integrale de (s), draactue
	as play
	J(6) = \(\frac{d^4}{\times^2 \left(\vec{x} - \vec{x} \right)^2}
	0 1 0 0
	a porrieure Feghnauorn paramettiraci
	$a_1 = +2$, $a_2 = (\vec{r} - \vec{c})^2$, $a_1 = x_2 = d$
Examine a construction of the construction of	
BRUNNEN [IN] Papier und viel mehr.	

	017-116
	$J(\xi) = \int_{0}^{1} du_{1} du_{2} \delta(u_{1} + u_{2} - 1) \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{d^{d}x}{(x^{2} \mu_{1} + (x^{2} - \xi)^{2} u_{2}^{2})^{2}}$
	$= \int \frac{du_2}{du_2} \int \frac{d^dx}{(x^2 - 2\vec{x}, \vec{k} u_2 + \vec{k}^2 u_2)^2}$
(444)	Dale positieme (14,49) a dostrueme;
	J(b) = T d12 6 = (16-1) (fdu2 [u2 (1-u2)] - 6/2
	$= \pi d_{12} = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon - 1\right)! \left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} \epsilon\right)!\right]^{2}}{\left(1 - \epsilon\right)!}$
	Rosarenin do Iz(&) se substitu x > x2, 6 -> E-X1
2000 - 20	distruence ∂ $(\frac{1}{2}(-1)^2)(-\frac{1}{2}(-1)^2)$
(14.50)	$\frac{1}{2}(e) = \frac{(\frac{1}{2}e - 1)! \left[(-\frac{1}{2}e)! \right]^2}{(1 - e)!} \int \frac{d^3x_1}{x_1^2 \left[(x_1 - e)^2 \right]^2 \left[(x_1 - e)^2 \right]^2}$
	$-\left(\frac{2}{2}\right)^{1-\epsilon} \sqrt{\frac{\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}\epsilon\right)!\right]^{3}\left(\epsilon-2\right)!}{\left(2-\frac{3}{2}\epsilon\right)!}}$
	V techto grazeca neceloriselne postorial pon chapula jaso
	F funque. Vetas (V. 10) morème honoiné pour 1 per
	wient britists expression y:
	7= = = = = = [] = (0) -] .
	Pro viplué gjardreur nu s'hu jeste vjædrit i Industr
BRUNNEN [IN] Papier und viel mehr.	



	ar-1-117
	renomalizorano interasiono construtz pomoso e-vorvoje
	2e orther
	20 C det 2-1
	$\int_{c}^{\infty} e^{-2t} \int_{z}^{\infty} \int_{z}^{\infty} \frac{d^{d}x}{(\hat{x}_{n} + \hat{x}_{z} - \vec{x})^{2}} \int_{z}^{-1}$
	Stejagen postupens dostaneme
(11/50)	$\int_{C} \frac{\int_{C} (1-\epsilon)!}{3\pi dl^{2} \left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}\epsilon\right)! \right]^{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}\epsilon-1\right)!} = \frac{1}{3\pi^{2}} \epsilon + O(\epsilon^{2})$
(lv.s1)	
	Porogen fram (14.00) do redonato vádo o é distancia
	(1211-6 12 -6 Cort 2 126)
	$(b^2)^{1-\epsilon} = \xi^2 e^{-\epsilon \log \xi^2} = \xi^2 (1 - \epsilon \log \xi^2 + O(\epsilon^2))$
	$(\epsilon-2)! \approx \frac{1}{\epsilon} + O(n)$
	Tudit yvaz Ir (0) jo ne nedomou voich & mepodstaty pro
	wien q nebst
(1V. TZ)	In (6) = - 1 The = + O(1)
	Spremen (14.51) a (14,12) maroner chatalieure:
(14 ~)	L 2
(IV.53)	

N(1)	wi pro thrormory system da'on'
	10 = 5 = 0.0185
	1(3) 54 0.0183
BRUNNEN III	Val. t. a. a. t. t. a. t.
Papier und viel mehr.	Hodusta ausmalia dimenze je tod hone ina a mala N E-rozni

Sw =	
\$1V,5	Shrunti bluside Es britiste Es Sondens
	Na rainer terto kapitoj eresupitulujeme postup komititaromish
	pipisn divergentniel prispirshe de termingnamignes selicin
	v Eritel oblasti Pasiché 20 porore 20 prisordu:
4)	V prvnim brokn je potreta zijstit makroologoick veli-
	ains jejiest flushace som dominantent o british oblasti.
	Tj. je fren nagot charaster a symetn'i parametrie usporadaino.
	Toto zjestime 2 divergences jodpovidaj? cies krela inies fan Su
2)	Sestrof me teorie chiduis pre popisafor soulitatione
	ozul nove uspajádáne froze, tj. generi nemalogis halast
	parametro uspriddam, exentralné vrnil harusém symétice.
	Politatue je aly korie streduish pole obsalmle britis
	bol sprjeng s forzoz/m politikem a definomla krelačim
	delku divergupes o kriticken broke (efestivno smoth meshesso
	moden syminefow v bode predoch.
BRUNNEN [I] Papier and viel mehr.	C ,

BRUNNEN E

Mray do mocnin korelaëre délly, pricèmir viechang oghamide integraly som hometue. Tro, jednopaeametade Salorem, 5) Specialus postup je mutag o britislem baki, ked torelactus dé Ba je nelone čna, z., neexistije délkom Bula, poznow letere bychom mobili divergue o keolii fuktorizant. Tesag Ic mutnet pont of dimensionalin regularizaci la provedent renounalizans v teorii a E-rozvoj vojadingow všedny divergentru relicity v mornina € = 4-d, tj., bolene kritického bolen teorie stiedulos pole, 6) Bezrorwierna renormalizarna interasions konstanta god guit rustin v kritislum bode T=To honoche he re, ge << 1 pro e < 1, odhod gjøljen, re venor-Audironna interasion lonstruta ge = ge · We -> 0, efestione yours o britidou brete, Tento ysledes valonec opraviarie ponto renormalizarano PT i o britido offesti. BRUNNEN III